

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DEMOGRAPHICS																									
Are you:	Male	35.3	6	52.9	9	44.4	8	44.2	23	43.5	10	40.0	8	65.5	19	51.4	37							20.0	2
	Female	64.7	11	47.1	8	55.6	10	55.8	29	56.5	13	60.0	12	34.5	10	48.6	35							80.0	8
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	13	35.3	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.5	6	45.8	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.1	11							0.0	0
	14	58.8	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	19.2	10	54.2	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.8	13							0.0	0
	15	5.9	1	29.4	5	0.0	0	11.5	6	0.0	0	40.0	8	0.0	0	11.0	8							10.0	1
	16	0.0	0	70.6	12	0.0	0	23.1	12	0.0	0	55.0	11	0.0	0	15.1	11							30.0	3
	17	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	6	11.5	6	0.0	0	5.0	1	51.7	15	21.9	16							20.0	2
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	55.6	10	19.2	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	48.3	14	19.2	14							40.0	4
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	3.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	8	100.0	17	0.0	0	0.0	0	32.7	17	100.0	24	0.0	0	0.0	0	32.9	24							0.0	0
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10	0.0	0	100.0	17	0.0	0	32.7	17	0.0	0	100.0	20	0.0	0	27.4	20							50.0	5
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	18	34.6	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	29	39.7	29							50.0	5
Are you Hispanic or Latino?*	Yes																							20.0	2
	No																							80.0	8
* Prior to 2008 MPNA, race and ethnicity were combined into one question. See following question for past Hispanic/Latino data.																									
What is your race? (Select one or more)	White	100.0	17	100.0	17	100.0	18	100.0	52	100.0	24	90.0	18	82.8	24	90.4	66							100.0	10
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
	American Indian*	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	Alaskan Native*																							0.0	0
	Asian	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2							0.0	0
**See previous question, above.	Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							10.0	1
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino**	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								
	Other †	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2								
†For 2008, students could select one or more categories, and 'Other' was removed.																									

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	Some high school	0.0	0	11.8	2	0.0	0	3.8	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	6.9	2	4.1	3							0.0	0
	Completed high school	23.5	4	23.5	4	22.2	4	23.1	12	20.8	5	30.0	6	17.2	5	21.9	16							30.0	3
	Some college	5.9	1	5.9	1	27.8	5	13.5	7	16.7	4	10.0	2	27.6	8	19.2	14							10.0	1
	Completed college	41.2	7	41.2	7	27.8	5	36.5	19	45.8	11	50.0	10	31.0	9	41.1	30							60.0	6
	Graduate or professional school after college	11.8	2	11.8	2	5.6	1	9.6	5	4.2	1	0.0	0	13.8	4	6.8	5							0.0	0
	Don't know	17.6	3	5.9	1	11.1	2	11.5	6	12.5	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	5.5	4							0.0	0
	Does not apply	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Mark all that apply.)	Mother	88.2	15	82.4	14	94.4	17	88.5	46	87.5	21	95.0	19	82.8	24	87.7	64							90.0	9
	Stepmother	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	3.8	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	Foster mother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	Grandmother	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	8.3	2	10.0	2	6.9	2	8.2	6							10.0	1
	Aunt	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	Father	70.6	12	88.2	15	94.4	17	84.6	44	87.5	21	80.0	16	62.1	18	75.3	55							40.0	4
	Stepfather	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	4.2	1	15.0	3	3.4	1	6.8	5							20.0	2
	Foster father	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	Grandfather	5.9	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	5.8	3	4.2	1	15.0	3	3.4	1	6.8	5							20.0	2
	Uncle	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							10.0	1
	Other Adults	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	6.9	2	4.1	3							0.0	0
	Brother(s)	64.7	11	47.1	8	33.3	6	48.1	25	54.2	13	65.0	13	20.7	6	43.8	32							60.0	6
	Stepbrother(s)	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	Sister(s)	58.8	10	23.5	4	66.7	12	50.0	26	58.3	14	50.0	10	13.8	4	38.4	28							40.0	4
	Stepsister(s)	5.9	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	3.8	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	Other children	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	5.0	1	17.2	5	11.0	8							0.0	0
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment																									
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	31.2	5	11.8	2	22.2	4	21.6	11	33.3	8	35.0	7	13.8	4	26.0	19							0.0	0
	no	62.5	10	58.8	10	50.0	9	56.9	29	41.7	10	35.0	7	41.4	12	39.7	29							40.0	4
	yes	6.2	1	17.6	3	27.8	5	17.6	9	20.8	5	10.0	2	27.6	8	20.5	15							50.0	5
	YES!	0.0	0	11.8	2	0.0	0	3.9	2	4.2	1	20.0	4	17.2	5	13.7	10							10.0	1
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	6.2	1	12.5	2	5.6	1	8.0	4	0.0	0	15.0	3	13.8	4	9.7	7							10.0	1
	no	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.6	1	4.0	2	26.1	6	5.0	1	17.2	5	16.7	12							0.0	0
	yes	50.0	8	62.5	10	72.2	13	62.0	31	34.8	8	60.0	12	55.2	16	50.0	36							60.0	6
	YES!	43.8	7	18.8	3	16.7	3	26.0	13	39.1	9	20.0	4	13.8	4	23.6	17							30.0	3
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	5.9	1	17.6	3	0.0	0	7.8	4	4.3	1	20.0	4	10.3	3	11.1	8							10.0	1
	no	11.8	2	5.9	1	29.4	5	15.7	8	17.4	4	5.0	1	20.7	6	15.3	11							10.0	1
	yes	17.6	3	52.9	9	35.3	6	35.3	18	34.8	8	40.0	8	48.3	14	41.7	30							50.0	5
	YES!	64.7	11	23.5	4	35.3	6	41.2	21	43.5	10	35.0	7	20.7	6	31.9	23							30.0	3

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																									
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																									
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	76.5	13	56.2	9	66.7	12	66.7	34	62.5	15	65.0	13	69.0	20	65.8	48							60.0	6
	no	11.8	2	37.5	6	22.2	4	23.5	12	20.8	5	20.0	4	24.1	7	21.9	16							40.0	4
	yes	11.8	2	6.2	1	11.1	2	9.8	5	12.5	3	15.0	3	3.4	1	9.6	7							0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
fights.	NO!	46.7	7	41.2	7	44.4	8	44.0	22	56.5	13	45.0	9	65.5	19	56.9	41							50.0	5
	no	26.7	4	41.2	7	50.0	9	40.0	20	21.7	5	45.0	9	31.0	9	31.9	23							40.0	4
	yes	26.7	4	17.6	3	0.0	0	14.0	7	17.4	4	10.0	2	3.4	1	9.7	7							10.0	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!	52.9	9	52.9	9	44.4	8	50.0	26	65.2	15	45.0	9	44.8	13	51.4	37							30.0	3
	no	29.4	5	35.3	6	27.8	5	30.8	16	26.1	6	30.0	6	37.9	11	31.9	23							40.0	4
	yes	17.6	3	5.9	1	16.7	3	13.5	7	8.7	2	15.0	3	17.2	5	13.9	10							20.0	2
	YES!	0.0	0	5.9	1	11.1	2	5.8	3	0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	2.8	2							10.0	1
lots of graffiti.	NO!	75.0	12	60.0	9	83.3	15	73.5	36	73.9	17	75.0	15	82.8	24	77.8	56							80.0	8
	no	25.0	4	40.0	6	11.1	2	24.5	12	21.7	5	25.0	5	17.2	5	20.8	15							20.0	2
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	16.7	4	5.0	1	0.0	0	6.8	5							0.0	0
	yes	43.8	7	56.2	9	50.0	9	50.0	25	62.5	15	45.0	9	51.7	15	53.4	39							60.0	6
	YES!	56.2	9	43.8	7	44.4	8	48.0	24	20.8	5	50.0	10	48.3	14	39.7	29							40.0	4
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																									
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	62.5	10	52.9	9	44.4	8	52.9	27	50.0	12	63.2	12	28.6	8	45.1	32							20.0	2
	1 or 2 times	25.0	4	29.4	5	33.3	6	29.4	15	33.3	8	10.5	2	35.7	10	28.2	20							30.0	3
	3 or 4 times	6.2	1	5.9	1	11.1	2	7.8	4	8.3	2	15.8	3	14.3	4	12.7	9							20.0	2
	5 or 6 times	6.2	1	5.9	1	11.1	2	7.8	4	8.3	2	10.5	2	10.7	3	9.9	7							20.0	2
	7 or more times	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.7	3	4.2	3							10.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																									
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:																									
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	93.8	15	88.2	15	94.4	17	92.2	47	75.0	18	63.2	12	69.0	20	69.4	50							80.0	8
	Wrong	6.2	1	11.8	2	5.6	1	7.8	4	8.3	2	31.6	6	27.6	8	22.2	16							20.0	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	5.3	1	3.4	1	5.6	4							0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	2							0.0	0
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	37.5	6	25.0	4	22.2	4	28.0	14	20.8	5	15.0	3	20.7	6	19.2	14							30.0	3
	Wrong	25.0	4	43.8	7	38.9	7	36.0	18	20.8	5	45.0	9	41.4	12	35.6	26							30.0	3
	A Little Bit Wrong	25.0	4	25.0	4	38.9	7	30.0	15	29.2	7	30.0	6	27.6	8	28.8	21							40.0	4
	Not Wrong at All	12.5	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	6.0	3	29.2	7	10.0	2	10.3	3	16.4	12							0.0	0
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	62.5	10	43.8	7	38.9	7	48.0	24	50.0	12	36.8	7	27.6	8	37.5	27							50.0	5
	Wrong	12.5	2	31.2	5	38.9	7	28.0	14	25.0	6	42.1	8	34.5	10	33.3	24							30.0	3
	A Little Bit Wrong	12.5	2	25.0	4	22.2	4	20.0	10	12.5	3	10.5	2	31.0	9	19.4	14							20.0	2
	Not Wrong at All	12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	2	12.5	3	10.5	2	6.9	2	9.7	7							0.0	0
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	40.0	6	25.0	4	11.1	2	24.5	12	30.4	7	40.0	8	27.6	8	31.9	23							40.0	4
	no	60.0	9	62.5	10	61.1	11	61.2	30	60.9	14	50.0	10	51.7	15	54.2	39							50.0	5
	yes	0.0	0	12.5	2	27.8	5	14.3	7	0.0	0	10.0	2	17.2	5	9.7	7							10.0	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.7	2	0.0	0	3.4	1	4.2	3							0.0	0
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	18.8	3	25.0	4	11.1	2	18.0	9	17.4	4	25.0	5	20.7	6	20.8	15							30.0	3
	no	62.5	10	43.8	7	61.1	11	56.0	28	65.2	15	55.0	11	48.3	14	55.6	40							50.0	5
	yes	18.8	3	31.2	5	27.8	5	26.0	13	8.7	2	20.0	4	24.1	7	18.1	13							20.0	2
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.7	2	0.0	0	6.9	2	5.6	4							0.0	0
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	18.8	3	11.8	2	11.8	2	14.0	7	21.7	5	25.0	5	20.7	6	22.2	16							20.0	2
	no	43.8	7	29.4	5	41.2	7	38.0	19	34.8	8	40.0	8	34.5	10	36.1	26							40.0	4
	yes	31.2	5	41.2	7	41.2	7	38.0	19	30.4	7	30.0	6	34.5	10	31.9	23							20.0	2
	YES!	6.2	1	17.6	3	5.9	1	10.0	5	13.0	3	5.0	1	10.3	3	9.7	7							20.0	2

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																									
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	13.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	2	4.3	1	10.0	2	3.4	1	5.6	4							0.0	0
	Sort of hard	13.3	2	0.0	0	38.9	7	18.0	9	13.0	3	5.0	1	10.3	3	9.7	7							10.0	1
	Sort of easy	20.0	3	70.6	12	33.3	6	42.0	21	30.4	7	20.0	4	51.7	15	36.1	26							30.0	3
	Very easy	53.3	8	29.4	5	27.8	5	36.0	18	52.2	12	65.0	13	34.5	10	48.6	35							60.0	6
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	31.2	5	6.7	1	0.0	0	12.5	6	13.6	3	10.0	2	0.0	0	7.0	5							0.0	0
	Sort of hard	6.2	1	13.3	2	5.9	1	8.3	4	13.6	3	15.0	3	6.9	2	11.3	8							10.0	1
	Sort of easy	31.2	5	46.7	7	23.5	4	33.3	16	50.0	11	25.0	5	27.6	8	33.8	24							10.0	1
	Very easy	31.2	5	33.3	5	70.6	12	45.8	22	22.7	5	50.0	10	65.5	19	47.9	34							80.0	8
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	66.7	10	23.5	4	11.1	2	32.0	16	30.4	7	10.0	2	17.2	5	19.4	14							40.0	4
	Sort of hard	13.3	2	35.3	6	38.9	7	30.0	15	21.7	5	15.0	3	34.5	10	25.0	18							10.0	1
	Sort of easy	13.3	2	17.6	3	16.7	3	16.0	8	13.0	3	45.0	9	27.6	8	27.8	20							20.0	2
	Very easy	6.7	1	23.5	4	33.3	6	22.0	11	34.8	8	30.0	6	20.7	6	27.8	20							30.0	3
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	73.3	11	35.3	6	50.0	9	52.0	26	45.5	10	35.0	7	55.2	16	46.5	33							50.0	5
	Sort of hard	20.0	3	52.9	9	38.9	7	38.0	19	18.2	4	40.0	8	27.6	8	28.2	20							30.0	3
	Sort of easy	6.7	1	5.9	1	5.6	1	6.0	3	22.7	5	25.0	5	13.8	4	19.7	14							20.0	2
	Very easy	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	4.0	2	13.6	3	0.0	0	3.4	1	5.6	4							0.0	0
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																									
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	31.2	5	47.1	8	38.9	7	39.2	20	34.8	8	30.0	6	27.6	8	30.6	22							30.0	3
	Sort of hard	18.8	3	11.8	2	16.7	3	15.7	8	26.1	6	20.0	4	24.1	7	23.6	17							10.0	1
	Sort of easy	25.0	4	11.8	2	16.7	3	17.6	9	8.7	2	25.0	5	31.0	9	22.2	16							20.0	2
	Very easy	25.0	4	29.4	5	27.8	5	27.5	14	30.4	7	25.0	5	17.2	5	23.6	17							40.0	4
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																									
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	21.4	3	29.4	5	5.6	1	18.4	9	17.4	4	20.0	4	27.6	8	22.2	16							20.0	2
	no	14.3	2	35.3	6	27.8	5	26.5	13	39.1	9	45.0	9	27.6	8	36.1	26							30.0	3
	yes	57.1	8	29.4	5	55.6	10	46.9	23	34.8	8	35.0	7	34.5	10	34.7	25							40.0	4
	YES!	7.1	1	5.9	1	11.1	2	8.2	4	8.7	2	0.0	0	10.3	3	6.9	5							10.0	1
sports teams.	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	Yes	100.0	17	100.0	16	94.4	17	98.0	50	95.8	23	100.0	20	100.0	29	98.6	72							100.0	10
scouting.	No	82.4	14	76.5	13	47.1	8	68.6	35	76.2	16	82.4	14	53.6	15	68.2	45							88.9	8
	Yes	17.6	3	23.5	4	52.9	9	31.4	16	23.8	5	17.6	3	46.4	13	31.8	21							11.1	1
boys and girls clubs.	No	100.0	16	68.8	11	55.6	10	74.0	37	71.4	15	94.1	16	82.1	23	81.8	54							77.8	7
	Yes	0.0	0	31.2	5	44.4	8	26.0	13	28.6	6	5.9	1	17.9	5	18.2	12							22.2	2
4-H clubs.	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	10.3	3	5.5	4							50.0	5
	Yes	100.0	16	100.0	16	94.4	17	98.0	49	95.8	23	100.0	20	89.7	26	94.5	69							50.0	5
service clubs.	No	47.1	8	58.8	10	38.9	7	48.1	25	59.1	13	36.8	7	50.0	14	49.3	34							60.0	6
	Yes	52.9	9	41.2	7	61.1	11	51.9	27	40.9	9	63.2	12	50.0	14	50.7	35							40.0	4

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	29.4	5	43.8	7	0.0	0	23.5	12	21.7	5	25.0	5	34.5	10	27.8	20							40.0	4
	no	35.3	6	18.8	3	50.0	9	35.3	18	47.8	11	45.0	9	27.6	8	38.9	28							30.0	3
	yes	29.4	5	37.5	6	38.9	7	35.3	18	17.4	4	25.0	5	34.5	10	26.4	19							10.0	1
	YES!	5.9	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	5.9	3	13.0	3	5.0	1	3.4	1	6.9	5							20.0	2
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	13.3	2	23.5	4	5.6	1	14.0	7	17.4	4	15.0	3	10.3	3	13.9	10							10.0	1
	no	26.7	4	11.8	2	11.1	2	16.0	8	17.4	4	15.0	3	31.0	9	22.2	16							10.0	1
	yes	33.3	5	52.9	9	61.1	11	50.0	25	47.8	11	65.0	13	48.3	14	52.8	38							60.0	6
	YES!	26.7	4	11.8	2	22.2	4	20.0	10	17.4	4	5.0	1	10.3	3	11.1	8							20.0	2
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	6.2	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	5.9	3	17.4	4	10.0	2	13.8	4	13.9	10							10.0	1
	no	37.5	6	23.5	4	11.1	2	23.5	12	17.4	4	15.0	3	20.7	6	18.1	13							10.0	1
	yes	31.2	5	58.8	10	55.6	10	49.0	25	47.8	11	70.0	14	48.3	14	54.2	39							70.0	7
	YES!	25.0	4	5.9	1	33.3	6	21.6	11	17.4	4	5.0	1	17.2	5	13.9	10							10.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																									
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	2	2.8	2							20.0	2
	no	12.5	2	26.7	4	16.7	3	18.4	9	8.3	2	15.0	3	17.9	5	13.9	10							0.0	0
	yes	43.8	7	46.7	7	61.1	11	51.0	25	66.7	16	55.0	11	50.0	14	56.9	41							70.0	7
	YES!	37.5	6	26.7	4	16.7	3	26.5	13	25.0	6	30.0	6	25.0	7	26.4	19							10.0	1
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.0	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	no	6.2	1	18.8	3	22.2	4	16.0	8	8.3	2	20.0	4	17.9	5	15.3	11							30.0	3
	yes	31.2	5	56.2	9	38.9	7	42.0	21	45.8	11	35.0	7	42.9	12	41.7	30							40.0	4
	YES!	56.2	9	25.0	4	33.3	6	38.0	19	45.8	11	40.0	8	39.3	11	41.7	30							30.0	3
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.1	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.6	1	4.2	2	8.3	2	5.3	1	17.2	5	11.1	8							10.0	1
	yes	53.3	8	60.0	9	55.6	10	56.2	27	54.2	13	63.2	12	51.7	15	55.6	40							70.0	7
	YES!	46.7	7	33.3	5	33.3	6	37.5	18	33.3	8	31.6	6	31.0	9	31.9	23							20.0	2
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	no	18.8	3	11.8	2	5.6	1	11.8	6	12.5	3	10.0	2	20.7	6	15.1	11							20.0	2
	yes	43.8	7	58.8	10	66.7	12	56.9	29	54.2	13	65.0	13	44.8	13	53.4	39							50.0	5
	YES!	37.5	6	29.4	5	22.2	4	29.4	15	33.3	8	25.0	5	34.5	10	31.5	23							30.0	3
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	0.0	0	11.8	2	0.0	0	4.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							10.0	1
	no	0.0	0	17.6	3	22.2	4	14.3	7	8.3	2	5.0	1	20.7	6	12.3	9							30.0	3
	yes	21.4	3	41.2	7	33.3	6	32.7	16	41.7	10	55.0	11	44.8	13	46.6	34							40.0	4
	YES!	78.6	11	29.4	5	44.4	8	49.0	24	50.0	12	40.0	8	31.0	9	39.7	29							20.0	2
If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	6.2	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	3.9	2	4.2	1	21.1	4	6.9	2	9.7	7							10.0	1
	no	37.5	6	64.7	11	50.0	9	51.0	26	58.3	14	31.6	6	55.2	16	50.0	36							80.0	8
	yes	18.8	3	17.6	3	38.9	7	25.5	13	20.8	5	26.3	5	20.7	6	22.2	16							10.0	1
	YES!	37.5	6	11.8	2	11.1	2	19.6	10	16.7	4	21.1	4	17.2	5	18.1	13							0.0	0
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.8	2							0.0	0
	no	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.6	1	6.1	3	8.3	2	15.8	3	13.8	4	12.5	9							10.0	1
	yes	13.3	2	37.5	6	38.9	7	30.6	15	29.2	7	21.1	4	34.5	10	29.2	21							30.0	3
	YES!	80.0	12	56.2	9	55.6	10	63.3	31	58.3	14	63.2	12	48.3	14	55.6	40							60.0	6
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0	15.0	3	6.9	2	6.8	5							0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	12.5	2	23.5	4	12.5	6	8.3	2	15.0	3	37.9	11	21.9	16							20.0	2
	yes	26.7	4	43.8	7	35.3	6	35.4	17	41.7	10	30.0	6	34.5	10	35.6	26							40.0	4
	YES!	73.3	11	37.5	6	41.2	7	50.0	24	50.0	12	40.0	8	20.7	6	35.6	26							40.0	4

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family Conflict																									
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	6.7	1	6.2	1	22.2	4	12.2	6	8.3	2	38.9	7	17.2	5	19.7	14							20.0	2
	no	46.7	7	43.8	7	38.9	7	42.9	21	41.7	10	38.9	7	62.1	18	49.3	35							60.0	6
	yes	40.0	6	37.5	6	22.2	4	32.7	16	37.5	9	22.2	4	17.2	5	25.4	18							0.0	0
	YES!	6.7	1	12.5	2	16.7	3	12.2	6	12.5	3	0.0	0	3.4	1	5.6	4							20.0	2
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	18.8	3	0.0	0	11.1	2	10.0	5	20.8	5	21.1	4	25.0	7	22.5	16							0.0	0
	no	62.5	10	37.5	6	61.1	11	54.0	27	54.2	13	57.9	11	53.6	15	54.9	39							50.0	5
	yes	12.5	2	37.5	6	27.8	5	26.0	13	16.7	4	15.8	3	17.9	5	16.9	12							30.0	3
	YES!	6.2	1	25.0	4	0.0	0	10.0	5	8.3	2	5.3	1	3.6	1	5.6	4							20.0	2
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.0	3	8.3	2	20.0	4	13.8	4	13.7	10							0.0	0
	no	33.3	5	47.1	8	44.4	8	42.0	21	37.5	9	30.0	6	58.6	17	43.8	32							40.0	4
	yes	60.0	9	35.3	6	33.3	6	42.0	21	41.7	10	40.0	8	20.7	6	32.9	24							40.0	4
	YES!	6.7	1	17.6	3	5.6	1	10.0	5	12.5	3	10.0	2	6.9	2	9.6	7							20.0	2



PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																									
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	64.7	11	70.6	12	61.1	11	65.4	34	78.3	18	57.9	11	67.9	19	68.6	48							20.0	2
	Yes	35.3	6	29.4	5	38.9	7	34.6	18	21.7	5	42.1	8	32.1	9	31.4	22							80.0	8
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:																									
drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	47.1	8	20.0	3	16.7	3	28.0	14	34.8	8	35.0	7	20.7	6	29.2	21							30.0	3
	Yes	52.9	9	73.3	11	77.8	14	68.0	34	65.2	15	60.0	12	79.3	23	69.4	50							70.0	7
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.6	1	4.0	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
smoked marijuana?	No	70.6	12	75.0	12	66.7	12	70.6	36	83.3	20	60.0	12	62.1	18	68.5	50							50.0	5
	Yes	29.4	5	18.8	3	27.8	5	25.5	13	16.7	4	35.0	7	37.9	11	30.1	22							50.0	5
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.6	1	3.9	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
smoked cigarettes?	No	64.7	11	64.7	11	44.4	8	57.7	30	75.0	18	47.4	9	64.3	18	63.4	45							50.0	5
	Yes	35.3	6	29.4	5	50.0	9	38.5	20	25.0	6	47.4	9	35.7	10	35.2	25							50.0	5
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	3.8	2	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	No	94.1	16	93.8	15	88.9	16	92.2	47	100.0	24	95.0	19	100.0	29	98.6	72							100.0	10
	Yes	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.2	1	11.1	2	5.9	3	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	88.2	15	82.4	14	83.3	15	84.6	44	95.8	23	84.2	16	82.8	24	87.5	63							90.0	9
	Yes	11.8	2	11.8	2	11.1	2	11.5	6	4.2	1	10.5	2	17.2	5	11.1	8							10.0	1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	3.8	2	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have:																									
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0	68.8	11	70.6	12	52.9	9	64.0	32	55.0	11	50.0	10	50.0	14	51.5	35							30.0	3
	1	18.8	3	5.9	1	5.9	1	10.0	5	10.0	2	15.0	3	17.9	5	14.7	10							30.0	3
	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	23.5	4	10.0	5	10.0	2	15.0	3	17.9	5	14.7	10							10.0	1
	3 to 4	6.2	1	17.6	3	11.8	2	12.0	6	10.0	2	10.0	2	3.6	1	7.4	5							10.0	1
	5 or more	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.9	1	4.0	2	15.0	3	10.0	2	10.7	3	11.8	8							20.0	2
sold or dealt drugs?	0	87.5	14	81.2	13	52.9	9	73.5	36	61.9	13	70.0	14	71.4	20	68.1	47							60.0	6
	1	12.5	2	12.5	2	29.4	5	18.4	9	14.3	3	15.0	3	10.7	3	13.0	9							20.0	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	4.1	2	4.8	1	10.0	2	10.7	3	8.7	6							10.0	1
	3 to 4	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.9	1	4.1	2	9.5	2	5.0	1	3.6	1	5.8	4							0.0	0
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	2	0.0	0	3.6	1	4.3	3							10.0	1
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	68.8	11	52.9	9	64.7	11	62.0	31	72.7	16	73.7	14	50.0	14	63.8	44							30.0	3
	1	25.0	4	23.5	4	11.8	2	20.0	10	9.1	2	10.5	2	32.1	9	18.8	13							30.0	3
	2	0.0	0	17.6	3	11.8	2	10.0	5	9.1	2	0.0	0	3.6	1	4.3	3							0.0	0
	3 to 4	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	4.5	1	10.5	2	7.1	2	7.2	5							10.0	1
	5 or more	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.8	2	6.0	3	4.5	1	5.3	1	7.1	2	5.8	4							30.0	3

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
gotten drunk or high?	0	35.3	6	17.6	3	29.4	5	27.5	14	22.7	5	30.0	6	17.9	5	22.9	16							0.0	0
	1	29.4	5	5.9	1	5.9	1	13.7	7	22.7	5	10.0	2	7.1	2	12.9	9							0.0	0
	2	5.9	1	17.6	3	5.9	1	9.8	5	9.1	2	10.0	2	14.3	4	11.4	8							20.0	2
	3 to 4	0.0	0	23.5	4	11.8	2	11.8	6	18.2	4	10.0	2	7.1	2	11.4	8							20.0	2
	5 or more	29.4	5	35.3	6	47.1	8	37.3	19	27.3	6	40.0	8	53.6	15	41.4	29							60.0	6
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																									
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	50.0	7	50.0	7	50.0	9	50.0	23	41.7	10	20.0	4	34.5	10	32.9	24							50.0	5
	Wrong	21.4	3	28.6	4	33.3	6	28.3	13	20.8	5	40.0	8	27.6	8	28.8	21							20.0	2
	A little bit wrong	28.6	4	7.1	1	11.1	2	15.2	7	33.3	8	35.0	7	37.9	11	35.6	26							20.0	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.6	1	6.5	3	4.2	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.7	2							10.0	1
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	86.7	13	68.8	11	66.7	12	73.5	36	79.2	19	70.0	14	51.7	15	65.8	48							90.0	9
	Wrong	13.3	2	31.2	5	16.7	3	20.4	10	12.5	3	25.0	5	34.5	10	24.7	18							0.0	0
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.1	3	4.2	1	5.0	1	10.3	3	6.8	5							10.0	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	93.8	15	100.0	15	88.2	15	93.8	45	91.7	22	85.0	17	86.2	25	87.7	64							80.0	8
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.1	1	4.2	1	10.0	2	13.8	4	9.6	7							0.0	0
	A little bit wrong	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.9	1	4.2	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							20.0	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																									
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	87.5	14	62.5	10	88.9	16	80.0	40	83.3	20	85.0	17	72.4	21	79.5	58							70.0	7
	Wrong	12.5	2	37.5	6	11.1	2	20.0	10	12.5	3	10.0	2	24.1	7	16.4	12							20.0	2
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2							10.0	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	93.3	14	70.6	12	72.2	13	78.0	39	83.3	20	90.0	18	65.5	19	78.1	57							60.0	6
	Wrong	6.7	1	17.6	3	27.8	5	18.0	9	8.3	2	5.0	1	31.0	9	16.4	12							30.0	3
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	11.8	2	0.0	0	4.0	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.7	2							10.0	1
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	37.5	6	25.0	4	61.1	11	42.0	21	41.7	10	40.0	8	34.5	10	38.4	28							30.0	3
	Wrong	37.5	6	56.2	9	33.3	6	42.0	21	37.5	9	35.0	7	44.8	13	39.7	29							40.0	4
	A little bit wrong	25.0	4	6.2	1	5.6	1	12.0	6	16.7	4	20.0	4	17.2	5	17.8	13							30.0	3
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	4.0	2	4.2	1	5.0	1	3.4	1	4.1	3							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Attachment																									
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	17.6	3	0.0	0	6.0	3	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.6	1	2.8	2							11.1	1
	no	26.7	4	0.0	0	11.1	2	12.0	6	29.2	7	10.5	2	10.7	3	16.9	12							22.2	2
	yes	33.3	5	41.2	7	44.4	8	40.0	20	29.2	7	47.4	9	42.9	12	39.4	28							22.2	2
	YES!	40.0	6	41.2	7	44.4	8	42.0	21	37.5	9	42.1	8	42.9	12	40.8	29							44.4	4
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	4.0	2	8.3	2	0.0	0	6.9	2	5.6	4							20.0	2
	no	40.0	6	29.4	5	33.3	6	34.0	17	29.2	7	15.8	3	13.8	4	19.4	14							20.0	2
	yes	33.3	5	23.5	4	50.0	9	36.0	18	29.2	7	52.6	10	41.4	12	40.3	29							30.0	3
	YES!	26.7	4	41.2	7	11.1	2	26.0	13	33.3	8	31.6	6	37.9	11	34.7	25							30.0	3
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	11.8	2	12.5	2	11.8	2	12.0	6	8.3	2	0.0	0	7.1	2	5.6	4							0.0	0
	no	17.6	3	6.2	1	11.8	2	12.0	6	20.8	5	42.1	8	35.7	10	32.4	23							30.0	3
	yes	23.5	4	43.8	7	41.2	7	36.0	18	45.8	11	26.3	5	28.6	8	33.8	24							50.0	5
	YES!	47.1	8	37.5	6	35.3	6	40.0	20	25.0	6	31.6	6	28.6	8	28.2	20							20.0	2
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!	25.0	4	12.5	2	11.1	2	16.0	8	8.3	2	10.5	2	10.3	3	9.7	7							10.0	1
	no	12.5	2	31.2	5	16.7	3	20.0	10	29.2	7	31.6	6	41.4	12	34.7	25							20.0	2
	yes	37.5	6	31.2	5	55.6	10	42.0	21	50.0	12	42.1	8	34.5	10	41.7	30							40.0	4
	YES!	25.0	4	25.0	4	16.7	3	22.0	11	12.5	3	15.8	3	13.8	4	13.9	10							30.0	3
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																									
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	3.9	2	4.2	1	5.0	1	3.6	1	4.2	3							0.0	0
	no	17.6	3	37.5	6	33.3	6	29.4	15	25.0	6	15.0	3	35.7	10	26.4	19							40.0	4
	yes	58.8	10	31.2	5	44.4	8	45.1	23	50.0	12	65.0	13	39.3	11	50.0	36							60.0	6
	YES!	17.6	3	31.2	5	16.7	3	21.6	11	20.8	5	15.0	3	21.4	6	19.4	14							0.0	0
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.0	2	8.3	2	10.5	2	6.9	2	8.3	6							0.0	0
	no	31.2	5	31.2	5	27.8	5	30.0	15	12.5	3	21.1	4	13.8	4	15.3	11							30.0	3
	yes	50.0	8	50.0	8	61.1	11	54.0	27	50.0	12	47.4	9	48.3	14	48.6	35							70.0	7
	YES!	12.5	2	18.8	3	5.6	1	12.0	6	29.2	7	21.1	4	31.0	9	27.8	20							0.0	0
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	6.2	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	4.0	2	16.7	4	0.0	0	6.9	2	8.3	6							0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	31.2	5	16.7	3	16.0	8	8.3	2	15.8	3	13.8	4	12.5	9							0.0	0
	yes	56.2	9	31.2	5	33.3	6	40.0	20	37.5	9	47.4	9	41.4	12	41.7	30							60.0	6
	YES!	37.5	6	31.2	5	50.0	9	40.0	20	37.5	9	36.8	7	37.9	11	37.5	27							40.0	4

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	3.9	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	7.1	2	4.2	3							10.0	1
	Sometimes	25.0	4	35.3	6	16.7	3	25.5	13	16.7	4	35.0	7	46.4	13	33.3	24							20.0	2
	Often	56.2	9	35.3	6	61.1	11	51.0	26	54.2	13	40.0	8	17.9	5	36.1	26							60.0	6
	All the time	18.8	3	23.5	4	16.7	3	19.6	10	25.0	6	25.0	5	28.6	8	26.4	19							10.0	1
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	0.0	0	11.8	2	0.0	0	3.9	2	8.3	2	0.0	0	11.1	3	7.1	5							20.0	2
	Sometimes	37.5	6	52.9	9	33.3	6	41.2	21	12.5	3	26.3	5	25.9	7	21.4	15							20.0	2
	Often	43.8	7	11.8	2	55.6	10	37.3	19	62.5	15	42.1	8	33.3	9	45.7	32							20.0	2
	All the time	18.8	3	23.5	4	11.1	2	17.6	9	16.7	4	31.6	6	29.6	8	25.7	18							40.0	4
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	6.7	1	6.2	1	5.6	1	6.1	3	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.8	2							0.0	0
	no	20.0	3	12.5	2	0.0	0	10.2	5	8.3	2	21.1	4	10.3	3	12.5	9							10.0	1
	yes	40.0	6	43.8	7	61.1	11	49.0	24	50.0	12	47.4	9	51.7	15	50.0	36							60.0	6
	YES!	33.3	5	37.5	6	33.3	6	34.7	17	37.5	9	31.6	6	34.5	10	34.7	25							30.0	3
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	7.1	1	12.5	2	5.9	1	8.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.3	3	4.2	3							0.0	0
	no	7.1	1	0.0	0	11.8	2	6.4	3	16.7	4	15.8	3	10.3	3	13.9	10							30.0	3
	yes	35.7	5	56.2	9	47.1	8	46.8	22	50.0	12	63.2	12	48.3	14	52.8	38							50.0	5
	YES!	50.0	7	31.2	5	35.3	6	38.3	18	33.3	8	21.1	4	31.0	9	29.2	21							20.0	2
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																									
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.8	2							0.0	0
	Mostly D's	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	12.5	3	5.3	1	0.0	0	5.6	4							10.0	1
	Mostly C's	18.8	3	23.5	4	5.6	1	15.7	8	20.8	5	26.3	5	17.2	5	20.8	15							20.0	2
	Mostly B's	43.8	7	35.3	6	38.9	7	39.2	20	41.7	10	31.6	6	44.8	13	40.3	29							10.0	1
	Mostly A's	37.5	6	41.2	7	50.0	9	43.1	22	20.8	5	36.8	7	34.5	10	30.6	22							60.0	6
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	0.0	0	11.8	2	0.0	0	3.8	2	20.8	5	15.0	3	6.9	2	13.7	10							20.0	2
	no	35.3	6	11.8	2	50.0	9	32.7	17	29.2	7	40.0	8	34.5	10	34.2	25							30.0	3
	yes	58.8	10	35.3	6	38.9	7	44.2	23	45.8	11	35.0	7	44.8	13	42.5	31							40.0	4
	YES!	5.9	1	41.2	7	11.1	2	19.2	10	4.2	1	10.0	2	13.8	4	9.6	7							10.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																									
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	3.9	2	12.5	3	10.5	2	14.3	4	12.7	9							0.0	0
	Seldom	31.2	5	17.6	3	11.1	2	19.6	10	8.3	2	5.3	1	21.4	6	12.7	9							10.0	1
	Sometimes	43.8	7	64.7	11	50.0	9	52.9	27	33.3	8	68.4	13	50.0	14	49.3	35							60.0	6
	Often	12.5	2	5.9	1	22.2	4	13.7	7	29.2	7	15.8	3	14.3	4	19.7	14							10.0	1
	Almost Always	12.5	2	5.9	1	11.1	2	9.8	5	16.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	4							20.0	2
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							10.0	1
	Quite Interesting	25.0	4	5.9	1	33.3	6	21.6	11	12.5	3	21.1	4	17.2	5	16.7	12							20.0	2
	Fairly Interesting	50.0	8	47.1	8	38.9	7	45.1	23	58.3	14	42.1	8	48.3	14	50.0	36							50.0	5
	Slightly Dull	18.8	3	35.3	6	16.7	3	23.5	12	20.8	5	21.1	4	27.6	8	23.6	17							10.0	1
	Very Dull	6.2	1	11.8	2	11.1	2	9.8	5	8.3	2	10.5	2	6.9	2	8.3	6							10.0	1
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	12.5	2	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.8	5	25.0	6	0.0	0	10.7	3	12.7	9							20.0	2
	Quite Important	25.0	4	29.4	5	27.8	5	27.5	14	29.2	7	36.8	7	17.9	5	26.8	19							40.0	4
	Fairly Important	43.8	7	41.2	7	44.4	8	43.1	22	29.2	7	42.1	8	39.3	11	36.6	26							30.0	3
	Slightly Important	18.8	3	23.5	4	5.6	1	15.7	8	12.5	3	10.5	2	32.1	9	19.7	14							10.0	1
	Not at all Important	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	3.9	2	4.2	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	4.2	3							0.0	0
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never	6.2	1	17.6	3	5.6	1	9.8	5	16.7	4	10.5	2	3.4	1	9.7	7							0.0	0
	Seldom	12.5	2	23.5	4	27.8	5	21.6	11	0.0	0	26.3	5	27.6	8	18.1	13							10.0	1
	Sometimes	62.5	10	35.3	6	38.9	7	45.1	23	41.7	10	26.3	5	44.8	13	38.9	28							60.0	6
	Often	12.5	2	17.6	3	27.8	5	19.6	10	29.2	7	31.6	6	13.8	4	23.6	17							20.0	2
	Almost Always	6.2	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	3.9	2	12.5	3	5.3	1	10.3	3	9.7	7							10.0	1
hate being in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	3.4	1	4.2	3							0.0	0
	Seldom	37.5	6	35.3	6	22.2	4	31.4	16	29.2	7	15.8	3	31.0	9	26.4	19							30.0	3
	Sometimes	43.8	7	23.5	4	27.8	5	31.4	16	33.3	8	36.8	7	37.9	11	36.1	26							40.0	4
	Often	6.2	1	23.5	4	38.9	7	23.5	12	20.8	5	21.1	4	20.7	6	20.8	15							20.0	2
	Almost Always	12.5	2	17.6	3	5.6	1	11.8	6	16.7	4	15.8	3	6.9	2	12.5	9							10.0	1
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.6	1	4.0	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	Seldom	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.0	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	Sometimes	6.2	1	18.8	3	16.7	3	14.0	7	12.5	3	26.3	5	20.7	6	19.4	14							20.0	2
	Often	68.8	11	43.8	7	38.9	7	50.0	25	29.2	7	42.1	8	55.2	16	43.1	31							40.0	4
	Almost Always	18.8	3	31.2	5	33.3	6	28.0	14	50.0	12	31.6	6	24.1	7	34.7	25							40.0	4
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	93.8	15	76.5	13	55.6	10	74.5	38	79.2	19	89.5	17	72.4	21	79.2	57							70.0	7
	1	6.2	1	17.6	3	16.7	3	13.7	7	12.5	3	0.0	0	10.3	3	8.3	6							20.0	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	3.9	2	4.2	1	10.5	2	10.3	3	8.3	6							0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	5.9	1	11.1	2	5.9	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							10.0	1
	4 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	6 to 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	11 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																									
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	5.9	1	11.8	2	5.6	1	7.7	4	0.0	0	10.0	2	17.2	5	9.7	7							10.0	1
	no	52.9	9	35.3	6	27.8	5	38.5	20	30.4	7	45.0	9	31.0	9	34.7	25							0.0	0
	yes	35.3	6	47.1	8	55.6	10	46.2	24	69.6	16	30.0	6	48.3	14	50.0	36							70.0	7
	YES!	5.9	1	5.9	1	11.1	2	7.7	4	0.0	0	15.0	3	3.4	1	5.6	4							20.0	2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2							0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	3	5.0	1	3.4	1	6.8	5							0.0	0
	yes	56.2	9	52.9	9	55.6	10	54.9	28	58.3	14	50.0	10	44.8	13	50.7	37							20.0	2
	YES!	43.8	7	47.1	8	38.9	7	43.1	22	20.8	5	45.0	9	51.7	15	39.7	29							80.0	8
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	3.8	2	13.0	3	5.0	1	6.9	2	8.3	6							0.0	0
	no	41.2	7	47.1	8	33.3	6	40.4	21	52.2	12	55.0	11	51.7	15	52.8	38							40.0	4
	yes	58.8	10	35.3	6	55.6	10	50.0	26	26.1	6	35.0	7	37.9	11	33.3	24							40.0	4
	YES!	0.0	0	11.8	2	5.6	1	5.8	3	8.7	2	5.0	1	3.4	1	5.6	4							20.0	2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	3.8	2	8.3	2	5.0	1	3.4	1	5.5	4							0.0	0
	yes	17.6	3	47.1	8	38.9	7	34.6	18	41.7	10	30.0	6	44.8	13	39.7	29							10.0	1
	YES!	82.4	14	52.9	9	50.0	9	61.5	32	45.8	11	65.0	13	48.3	14	52.1	38							90.0	9
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	2							0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	11.8	2	0.0	0	3.8	2	20.8	5	15.8	3	10.3	3	15.3	11							0.0	0
	yes	76.5	13	58.8	10	66.7	12	67.3	35	50.0	12	57.9	11	62.1	18	56.9	41							40.0	4
	YES!	23.5	4	29.4	5	27.8	5	26.9	14	20.8	5	26.3	5	27.6	8	25.0	18							60.0	6
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	2							0.0	0
	no	17.6	3	11.8	2	16.7	3	15.4	8	8.7	2	15.0	3	6.9	2	9.7	7							0.0	0
	yes	52.9	9	58.8	10	61.1	11	57.7	30	56.5	13	75.0	15	79.3	23	70.8	51							80.0	8
	YES!	29.4	5	29.4	5	22.2	4	26.9	14	26.1	6	10.0	2	13.8	4	16.7	12							20.0	2
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	11.8	2	11.8	2	5.6	1	9.6	5	12.5	3	5.3	1	3.4	1	6.9	5							0.0	0
	no	41.2	7	35.3	6	38.9	7	38.5	20	29.2	7	47.4	9	44.8	13	40.3	29							20.0	2
	yes	41.2	7	41.2	7	50.0	9	44.2	23	50.0	12	36.8	7	41.4	12	43.1	31							80.0	8
	YES!	5.9	1	11.8	2	5.6	1	7.7	4	8.3	2	10.5	2	10.3	3	9.7	7							0.0	0
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	4	5.0	1	0.0	0	6.8	5							0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	3.9	2	20.8	5	5.0	1	0.0	0	8.2	6							0.0	0
	yes	25.0	4	52.9	9	44.4	8	41.2	21	29.2	7	35.0	7	44.8	13	37.0	27							30.0	3
	YES!	75.0	12	47.1	8	44.4	8	54.9	28	33.3	8	55.0	11	55.2	16	47.9	35							70.0	7
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	0.0	0	11.8	2	0.0	0	3.8	2	12.5	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	5.5	4							0.0	0
	no	29.4	5	11.8	2	16.7	3	19.2	10	29.2	7	20.0	4	48.3	14	34.2	25							50.0	5
	yes	70.6	12	70.6	12	77.8	14	73.1	38	41.7	10	70.0	14	48.3	14	52.1	38							30.0	3
	YES!	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	3.8	2	16.7	4	5.0	1	3.4	1	8.2	6							20.0	2

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																									
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	18.8	3	29.4	5	66.7	12	39.2	20	12.5	3	20.0	4	34.5	10	23.3	17							30.0	3
	Somewhat False	50.0	8	41.2	7	16.7	3	35.3	18	33.3	8	30.0	6	48.3	14	38.4	28							40.0	4
	Somewhat True	31.2	5	17.6	3	11.1	2	19.6	10	45.8	11	45.0	9	17.2	5	34.2	25							30.0	3
	Very True	0.0	0	11.8	2	5.6	1	5.9	3	8.3	2	5.0	1	0.0	0	4.1	3							0.0	0
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False	17.6	3	31.2	5	41.2	7	30.0	15	16.7	4	20.0	4	34.5	10	24.7	18							20.0	2
	Somewhat False	47.1	8	31.2	5	41.2	7	40.0	20	45.8	11	45.0	9	34.5	10	41.1	30							60.0	6
	Somewhat True	35.3	6	25.0	4	17.6	3	26.0	13	33.3	8	25.0	5	24.1	7	27.4	20							10.0	1
	Very True	0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	4.0	2	4.2	1	10.0	2	6.9	2	6.8	5							10.0	1
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	17.6	3	29.4	5	38.9	7	28.8	15	16.7	4	15.0	3	41.4	12	26.0	19							0.0	0
	Somewhat False	29.4	5	35.3	6	27.8	5	30.8	16	29.2	7	45.0	9	27.6	8	32.9	24							10.0	1
	Somewhat True	35.3	6	23.5	4	27.8	5	28.8	15	37.5	9	20.0	4	24.1	7	27.4	20							80.0	8
	Very True	17.6	3	11.8	2	5.6	1	11.5	6	16.7	4	20.0	4	6.9	2	13.7	10							10.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use																									
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never	88.2	15	81.2	13	66.7	12	78.4	40	79.2	19	80.0	16	58.6	17	71.2	52							70.0	7
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	12.5	3	0.0	0	3.4	1	5.5	4							10.0	1
	13	11.8	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	5.9	3	4.2	1	5.0	1	3.4	1	4.1	3							10.0	1
	14	0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	3.9	2	4.2	1	10.0	2	10.3	3	8.2	6							0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.6	1	3.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							10.0	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	3.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.8	4	5.5	4							0.0	0
	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	62.5	10	56.2	9	55.6	10	58.0	29	75.0	18	60.0	12	37.9	11	56.2	41							40.0	4
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	4.2	1	5.0	1	6.9	2	5.5	4							10.0	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	8.3	2	15.0	3	3.4	1	8.2	6							10.0	1
	11	18.8	3	6.2	1	0.0	0	8.0	4	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	12	12.5	2	12.5	2	11.1	2	12.0	6	8.3	2	5.0	1	17.2	5	11.0	8							10.0	1
	13	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.6	1	4.0	2	0.0	0	15.0	3	6.9	2	6.8	5							0.0	0
	14	6.2	1	12.5	2	0.0	0	6.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2							20.0	2
	15	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2							0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.3	3	4.1	3							0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							10.0	1
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	37.5	6	17.6	3	16.7	3	23.5	12	34.8	8	10.0	2	13.8	4	19.4	14							0.0	0
	8 or younger	6.2	1	5.9	1	16.7	3	9.8	5	13.0	3	10.0	2	3.4	1	8.3	6							10.0	1
	9 or 10	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	5.9	3	13.0	3	10.0	2	10.3	3	11.1	8							0.0	0
	11	18.8	3	17.6	3	0.0	0	11.8	6	8.7	2	0.0	0	6.9	2	5.6	4							20.0	2
	12	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	5.9	3	8.7	2	5.0	1	10.3	3	8.3	6							20.0	2
	13	6.2	1	17.6	3	5.6	1	9.8	5	17.4	4	10.0	2	3.4	1	9.7	7							10.0	1
	14	6.2	1	23.5	4	11.1	2	13.7	7	4.3	1	30.0	6	13.8	4	15.3	11							30.0	3
	15	0.0	0	17.6	3	11.1	2	9.8	5	0.0	0	20.0	4	20.7	6	13.9	10							0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	3.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.3	3	4.2	3							0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	5.9	3	0.0	0	5.0	1	6.9	2	4.2	3							10.0	1
	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	100.0	17	81.2	13	77.8	14	86.3	44	70.8	17	65.0	13	65.5	19	67.1	49							50.0	5
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	5.0	1	0.0	0	4.1	3							0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2							0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	3.9	2	12.5	3	10.0	2	6.9	2	9.6	7							10.0	1
	15	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.6	1	3.9	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	6.9	2	4.1	3							20.0	2
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	3.9	2	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.4	1	4.1	3							20.0	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.8	4	5.5	4							0.0	0



PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																									
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never	100.0	16	88.2	15	88.9	16	92.2	47	95.8	23	90.0	18	75.0	21	86.1	62							90.0	9
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	10.7	3	5.6	4							0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.6	1	2.8	2							0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	3.9	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	2	2.8	2							0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							10.0	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	got arrested?																								
	Never	93.3	14	94.1	16	94.4	17	94.0	47	95.8	23	95.0	19	89.7	26	93.2	68							80.0	8
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	13	6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							20.0	2
	16	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2							0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	carried a handgun?																								
	Never	76.5	13	88.2	15	88.9	16	84.6	44	79.2	19	90.0	18	82.8	24	83.6	61							70.0	7
	8 or younger	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	3.8	2	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.4	1	4.1	3							10.0	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2							0.0	0
	12	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							10.0	1
	13	11.8	2	11.8	2	0.0	0	7.7	4	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2							0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							10.0	1
	attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?																								
	Never	87.5	14	88.2	15	88.9	16	88.2	45	79.2	19	80.0	16	82.8	24	80.8	59							80.0	8
	8 or younger	6.2	1	5.9	1	5.6	1	5.9	3	4.2	1	10.0	2	6.9	2	6.8	5							0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.1	3							0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	14	6.2	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	3.9	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							20.0	2
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																									
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	100.0	16	82.4	14	88.9	16	90.2	46	75.0	18	84.2	16	93.1	27	84.7	61							70.0	7
	Wrong	0.0	0	11.8	2	5.6	1	5.9	3	20.8	5	10.5	2	3.4	1	11.1	8							30.0	3
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	5.3	1	3.4	1	4.2	3							0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	3.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	41.2	7	35.3	6	72.2	13	50.0	26	33.3	8	26.3	5	44.8	13	36.1	26							60.0	6
	Wrong	52.9	9	41.2	7	16.7	3	36.5	19	54.2	13	73.7	14	41.4	12	54.2	39							40.0	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	5.9	1	23.5	4	5.6	1	11.5	6	12.5	3	0.0	0	10.3	3	8.3	6							0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	23.5	4	17.6	3	38.9	7	26.9	14	16.7	4	5.3	1	10.3	3	11.1	8							10.0	1
	Wrong	17.6	3	35.3	6	44.4	8	32.7	17	37.5	9	42.1	8	41.4	12	40.3	29							50.0	5
	A Little Bit Wrong	52.9	9	29.4	5	11.1	2	30.8	16	33.3	8	47.4	9	44.8	13	41.7	30							40.0	4
	Not Wrong at All	5.9	1	17.6	3	5.6	1	9.6	5	12.5	3	5.3	1	3.4	1	6.9	5							0.0	0
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	76.5	13	52.9	9	72.2	13	67.3	35	45.8	11	42.1	8	62.1	18	51.4	37							50.0	5
	Wrong	23.5	4	29.4	5	22.2	4	25.0	13	33.3	8	47.4	9	17.2	5	30.6	22							40.0	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	17.6	3	0.0	0	5.8	3	20.8	5	10.5	2	17.2	5	16.7	12							10.0	1
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	43.8	7	11.8	2	38.9	7	31.4	16	50.0	12	26.3	5	24.1	7	33.3	24							10.0	1
	Wrong	50.0	8	41.2	7	38.9	7	43.1	22	41.7	10	47.4	9	51.7	15	47.2	34							30.0	3
	A Little Bit Wrong	6.2	1	47.1	8	16.7	3	23.5	12	8.3	2	21.1	4	20.7	6	16.7	12							60.0	6
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	3.4	1	2.8	2							0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																									
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	41.2	7	23.5	4	50.0	9	38.5	20	41.7	10	10.0	2	20.7	6	24.7	18							20.0	2
	Wrong	35.3	6	23.5	4	16.7	3	25.0	13	20.8	5	20.0	4	27.6	8	23.3	17							40.0	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	23.5	4	52.9	9	27.8	5	34.6	18	29.2	7	65.0	13	41.4	12	43.8	32							40.0	4
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	8.3	2	5.0	1	10.3	3	8.2	6							0.0	0
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	52.9	9	17.6	3	38.9	7	36.5	19	70.8	17	21.1	4	21.4	6	38.0	27							50.0	5
	Wrong	29.4	5	47.1	8	33.3	6	36.5	19	20.8	5	47.4	9	28.6	8	31.0	22							40.0	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	17.6	3	29.4	5	11.1	2	19.2	10	0.0	0	26.3	5	28.6	8	18.3	13							10.0	1
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	5.9	1	16.7	3	7.7	4	8.3	2	5.3	1	21.4	6	12.7	9							0.0	0
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	68.8	11	68.8	11	66.7	12	68.0	34	75.0	18	36.8	7	60.7	17	59.2	42							70.0	7
	Wrong	25.0	4	12.5	2	11.1	2	16.0	8	12.5	3	42.1	8	25.0	7	25.4	18							10.0	1
	A Little Bit Wrong	6.2	1	12.5	2	11.1	2	10.0	5	0.0	0	15.8	3	10.7	3	8.5	6							20.0	2
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	6.2	1	11.1	2	6.0	3	12.5	3	5.3	1	3.6	1	7.0	5							0.0	0
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	100.0	15	93.8	15	83.3	15	91.8	45	95.8	23	90.0	18	89.7	26	91.8	67							100.0	10
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.1	2	4.2	1	5.0	1	6.9	2	5.5	4							0.0	0
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use																									
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																									
smoke cigarettes.	NO!	64.7	11	56.2	9	72.2	13	64.7	33	58.3	14	75.0	15	48.3	14	58.9	43							80.0	8
	no	35.3	6	31.2	5	11.1	2	25.5	13	33.3	8	20.0	4	34.5	10	30.1	22							10.0	1
	yes	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.6	1	5.9	3	8.3	2	0.0	0	13.8	4	8.2	6							10.0	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	3.9	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	20.0	3	5.9	1	38.9	7	22.0	11	8.7	2	5.3	1	6.9	2	7.0	5							10.0	1
	no	13.3	2	5.9	1	22.2	4	14.0	7	21.7	5	5.3	1	13.8	4	14.1	10							10.0	1
	yes	60.0	9	70.6	12	33.3	6	54.0	27	43.5	10	63.2	12	69.0	20	59.2	42							60.0	6
	YES!	6.7	1	17.6	3	5.6	1	10.0	5	26.1	6	26.3	5	10.3	3	19.7	14							20.0	2
smoke marijuana.	NO!	82.4	14	76.5	13	77.8	14	78.8	41	62.5	15	70.0	14	79.3	23	71.2	52							90.0	9
	no	11.8	2	17.6	3	16.7	3	15.4	8	25.0	6	25.0	5	17.2	5	21.9	16							10.0	1
	yes	5.9	1	5.9	1	5.6	1	5.8	3	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	5.0	1	0.0	0	4.1	3							0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																									
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																									
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.0	3	4.2	1	15.0	3	10.3	3	9.6	7							0.0	0
	Moderate Risk	37.5	6	37.5	6	11.1	2	28.0	14	20.8	5	35.0	7	31.0	9	28.8	21							30.0	3
	Great Risk	62.5	10	62.5	10	72.2	13	66.0	33	70.8	17	50.0	10	58.6	17	60.3	44							70.0	7
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	6.7	1	5.9	1	5.9	1	6.1	3	12.5	3	35.0	7	13.8	4	19.2	14							11.1	1
	Slight Risk	33.3	5	47.1	8	35.3	6	38.8	19	20.8	5	35.0	7	41.4	12	32.9	24							55.6	5
	Moderate Risk	6.7	1	29.4	5	29.4	5	22.4	11	29.2	7	20.0	4	13.8	4	20.5	15							0.0	0
	Great Risk	53.3	8	17.6	3	29.4	5	32.7	16	37.5	9	10.0	2	31.0	9	27.4	20							33.3	3
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	5.0	1	3.4	1	5.5	4							0.0	0
	Slight Risk	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.9	1	4.1	2	4.2	1	25.0	5	6.9	2	11.0	8							20.0	2
	Moderate Risk	13.3	2	29.4	5	11.8	2	18.4	9	0.0	0	20.0	4	31.0	9	17.8	13							20.0	2
	Great Risk	80.0	12	70.6	12	82.4	14	77.6	38	87.5	21	50.0	10	58.6	17	65.8	48							60.0	6
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	6.2	1	17.6	3	5.6	1	9.8	5	12.5	3	15.0	3	6.9	2	11.0	8							10.0	1
	Slight Risk	25.0	4	17.6	3	16.7	3	19.6	10	29.2	7	25.0	5	34.5	10	30.1	22							20.0	2
	Moderate Risk	50.0	8	35.3	6	16.7	3	33.3	17	33.3	8	45.0	9	41.4	12	39.7	29							40.0	4
	Great Risk	18.8	3	29.4	5	61.1	11	37.3	19	25.0	6	15.0	3	17.2	5	19.2	14							30.0	3

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																									
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:  been suspended from school?	0	86.7	13	75.0	12	94.4	17	85.7	42	87.5	21	95.0	19	82.8	24	87.7	64							100.0	10
	1	6.7	1	18.8	3	0.0	0	8.2	4	8.3	2	5.0	1	13.8	4	9.6	7							0.0	0
	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	4	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.1	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
carried a handgun?	0	82.4	14	93.3	14	94.4	17	90.0	45	83.3	20	90.0	18	82.8	24	84.9	62							80.0	8
	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	3.4	1	4.1	3							0.0	0
	3	11.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	6.9	2	4.1	3							10.0	1
	4	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.0	2	8.3	2	0.0	0	3.4	1	4.1	3							10.0	1
sold illegal drugs?	0	93.3	14	93.3	14	94.4	17	93.8	45	79.2	19	80.0	16	82.8	24	80.8	59							100.0	10
	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1	12.5	3	15.0	3	13.8	4	13.7	10							0.0	0
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.1	1	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2							0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	88.2	15	100.0	16	88.9	16	92.2	47	70.8	17	90.0	18	89.7	26	83.6	61							70.0	7
	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2	12.5	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	5.5	4							20.0	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	12.5	3	5.0	1	6.9	2	8.2	6							10.0	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
been arrested?	0	87.5	14	87.5	14	72.2	13	82.0	41	75.0	18	95.0	19	89.7	26	86.3	63							70.0	7
	1	6.2	1	6.2	1	22.2	4	12.0	6	16.7	4	5.0	1	3.4	1	8.2	6							10.0	1
	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2							20.0	2
	3	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
dropped out of school?	0	93.8	15	100.0	16	88.9	16	94.0	47	87.5	21	95.0	19	89.7	26	90.4	66							100.0	10
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	3.4	1	4.1	3							0.0	0
	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.0	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	6.9	2	4.1	3							0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs																									
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:  smoked cigarettes?	0	82.4	14	60.0	9	50.0	9	64.0	32	45.8	11	40.0	8	41.4	12	42.5	31							60.0	6
	1	11.8	2	20.0	3	22.2	4	18.0	9	33.3	8	30.0	6	27.6	8	30.1	22							20.0	2
	2	0.0	0	13.3	2	5.6	1	6.0	3	4.2	1	15.0	3	13.8	4	11.0	8							0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	8.3	2	10.0	2	10.3	3	9.6	7							10.0	1
	4	5.9	1	6.7	1	16.7	3	10.0	5	8.3	2	5.0	1	6.9	2	6.8	5							10.0	1
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0	60.0	9	20.0	3	16.7	3	31.2	15	20.8	5	20.0	4	17.2	5	19.2	14							0.0	0
	1	6.7	1	6.7	1	33.3	6	16.7	8	20.8	5	20.0	4	20.7	6	20.5	15							10.0	1
	2	20.0	3	40.0	6	16.7	3	25.0	12	20.8	5	15.0	3	20.7	6	19.2	14							40.0	4
	3	0.0	0	26.7	4	0.0	0	8.3	4	16.7	4	10.0	2	10.3	3	12.3	9							20.0	2
	4	13.3	2	6.7	1	33.3	6	18.8	9	20.8	5	35.0	7	31.0	9	28.8	21							30.0	3
used marijuana?	0	86.7	13	73.3	11	50.0	9	68.8	33	52.2	12	40.0	8	55.2	16	50.0	36							60.0	6
	1	0.0	0	20.0	3	16.7	3	12.5	6	21.7	5	30.0	6	27.6	8	26.4	19							20.0	2
	2	6.7	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	8.3	4	8.7	2	20.0	4	6.9	2	11.1	8							20.0	2
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	5.0	1	3.4	1	4.2	3							0.0	0
	4	6.7	1	6.7	1	16.7	3	10.4	5	13.0	3	5.0	1	6.9	2	8.3	6							0.0	0
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?	0	93.3	14	85.7	12	83.3	15	87.2	41	69.6	16	95.0	19	100.0	29	88.9	64							80.0	8
	1	6.7	1	14.3	2	5.6	1	8.5	4	13.0	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	5.6	4							20.0	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.1	1	8.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	2							0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.1	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking																									
How many times have you done the following things?																									
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	17.6	3	29.4	5	11.1	2	19.2	10	54.2	13	25.0	5	24.1	7	34.2	25							30.0	3
	2 or 3 times a month	11.8	2	23.5	4	16.7	3	17.3	9	16.7	4	30.0	6	27.6	8	24.7	18							40.0	4
	About once a month	17.6	3	23.5	4	27.8	5	23.1	12	8.3	2	10.0	2	10.3	3	9.6	7							10.0	1
	Less than once a month	23.5	4	17.6	3	5.6	1	15.4	8	4.2	1	20.0	4	10.3	3	11.0	8							10.0	1
	I've done it, but not in the past year	11.8	2	5.9	1	11.1	2	9.6	5	0.0	0	10.0	2	10.3	3	6.8	5							10.0	1
	Never	17.6	3	0.0	0	27.8	5	15.4	8	16.7	4	5.0	1	17.2	5	13.7	10							0.0	0
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	12.5	3	10.0	2	0.0	0	6.8	5							0.0	0
	2 or 3 times a month	6.2	1	17.6	3	5.6	1	9.8	5	12.5	3	10.0	2	3.4	1	8.2	6							0.0	0
	About once a month	25.0	4	23.5	4	16.7	3	21.6	11	8.3	2	10.0	2	3.4	1	6.8	5							30.0	3
	Less than once a month	6.2	1	17.6	3	5.6	1	9.8	5	4.2	1	5.0	1	24.1	7	12.3	9							20.0	2
	I've done it, but not in the past year	18.8	3	29.4	5	27.8	5	25.5	13	25.0	6	35.0	7	24.1	7	27.4	20							50.0	5
	Never	43.8	7	11.8	2	38.9	7	31.4	16	37.5	9	30.0	6	44.8	13	38.4	28							0.0	0
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	5.9	1	11.8	2	11.1	2	9.6	5	25.0	6	5.3	1	13.8	4	15.3	11							30.0	3
	2 or 3 times a month	11.8	2	35.3	6	5.6	1	17.3	9	12.5	3	26.3	5	10.3	3	15.3	11							10.0	1
	About once a month	11.8	2	17.6	3	5.6	1	11.5	6	4.2	1	5.3	1	10.3	3	6.9	5							40.0	4
	Less than once a month	17.6	3	11.8	2	27.8	5	19.2	10	25.0	6	21.1	4	31.0	9	26.4	19							10.0	1
	I've done it, but not in the past year	29.4	5	17.6	3	27.8	5	25.0	13	12.5	3	26.3	5	13.8	4	16.7	12							10.0	1
	Never	23.5	4	5.9	1	22.2	4	17.3	9	20.8	5	15.8	3	20.7	6	19.4	14							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																									
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	73.3	11	68.8	11	61.1	11	67.3	33	58.3	14	50.0	10	55.2	16	54.8	40							40.0	4
	Little Chance	13.3	2	31.2	5	22.2	4	22.4	11	16.7	4	30.0	6	27.6	8	24.7	18							40.0	4
	Some Chance	13.3	2	0.0	0	11.1	2	8.2	4	12.5	3	20.0	4	17.2	5	16.4	12							20.0	2
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2							0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	56.2	9	37.5	6	38.9	7	44.0	22	25.0	6	15.0	3	31.0	9	24.7	18							0.0	0
	Little Chance	25.0	4	25.0	4	27.8	5	26.0	13	16.7	4	15.0	3	13.8	4	15.1	11							30.0	3
	Some Chance	12.5	2	37.5	6	22.2	4	24.0	12	33.3	8	30.0	6	34.5	10	32.9	24							40.0	4
	Pretty Good Chance	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.0	2	12.5	3	35.0	7	20.7	6	21.9	16							20.0	2
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	12.5	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	5.5	4							10.0	1
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	81.2	13	87.5	14	66.7	12	78.0	39	50.0	12	35.0	7	72.4	21	54.8	40							40.0	4
	Little Chance	12.5	2	6.2	1	22.2	4	14.0	7	12.5	3	40.0	8	20.7	6	23.3	17							50.0	5
	Some Chance	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.6	1	4.0	2	12.5	3	25.0	5	6.9	2	13.7	10							10.0	1
	Pretty Good Chance	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.0	2	16.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.5	4							0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2							0.0	0
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	94.1	16	93.3	14	94.4	17	94.0	47	66.7	16	85.0	17	89.3	25	80.6	58							50.0	5
	Little Chance	5.9	1	6.7	1	5.6	1	6.0	3	8.3	2	5.0	1	10.7	3	8.3	6							20.0	2
	Some Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	2							10.0	1
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.8	2							0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	5.6	4							20.0	2
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement																									
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	94.1	16	100.0	17	100.0	18	98.1	51	79.2	19	95.0	19	89.7	26	87.7	64							100.0	10
	No, but would like to	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	5.5	4							0.0	0
	Yes, in the past	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	6.9	2	5.5	4							0.0	0
	Yes, belong now	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms																									
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	43.8	7	29.4	5	41.2	7	38.0	19	13.0	3	50.0	10	51.7	15	38.9	28							30.0	3
	no	18.8	3	52.9	9	17.6	3	30.0	15	47.8	11	30.0	6	37.9	11	38.9	28							30.0	3
	yes	31.2	5	5.9	1	29.4	5	22.0	11	21.7	5	15.0	3	6.9	2	13.9	10							30.0	3
	YES!	6.2	1	11.8	2	11.8	2	10.0	5	17.4	4	5.0	1	3.4	1	8.3	6							10.0	1
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	6.2	1	6.2	1	5.6	1	6.0	3	4.2	1	45.0	9	21.4	6	22.2	16							20.0	2
	no	31.2	5	37.5	6	50.0	9	40.0	20	37.5	9	15.0	3	50.0	14	36.1	26							10.0	1
	yes	56.2	9	37.5	6	38.9	7	44.0	22	41.7	10	30.0	6	25.0	7	31.9	23							60.0	6
	YES!	6.2	1	18.8	3	5.6	1	10.0	5	16.7	4	10.0	2	3.6	1	9.7	7							10.0	1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	52.9	9	31.2	5	33.3	6	39.2	20	17.4	4	60.0	12	41.4	12	38.9	28							20.0	2
	no	35.3	6	37.5	6	44.4	8	39.2	20	56.5	13	20.0	4	48.3	14	43.1	31							40.0	4
	yes	5.9	1	18.8	3	22.2	4	15.7	8	21.7	5	15.0	3	6.9	2	13.9	10							40.0	4
	YES!	5.9	1	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.9	3	4.3	1	5.0	1	3.4	1	4.2	3							0.0	0
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!	31.2	5	23.5	4	22.2	4	25.5	13	16.7	4	35.0	7	24.1	7	24.7	18							20.0	2
	no	37.5	6	47.1	8	27.8	5	37.3	19	41.7	10	25.0	5	44.8	13	38.4	28							10.0	1
	yes	12.5	2	17.6	3	33.3	6	21.6	11	12.5	3	40.0	8	17.2	5	21.9	16							60.0	6
	YES!	18.8	3	11.8	2	16.7	3	15.7	8	29.2	7	0.0	0	13.8	4	15.1	11							10.0	1
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity																									
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	11.8	2	11.8	2	27.8	5	17.3	9	12.5	3	5.0	1	20.7	6	13.7	10							0.0	0
	Rarely	17.6	3	23.5	4	27.8	5	23.1	12	20.8	5	35.0	7	27.6	8	27.4	20							50.0	5
	1-2 Times a Month	23.5	4	5.9	1	16.7	3	15.4	8	25.0	6	25.0	5	17.2	5	21.9	16							30.0	3
	About Once a Week or More	47.1	8	58.8	10	27.8	5	44.2	23	41.7	10	35.0	7	34.5	10	37.0	27							20.0	2
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order																									
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	62.5	10	40.0	6	44.4	8	49.0	24	29.2	7	35.0	7	37.9	11	34.2	25							100.0	10
	no	25.0	4	40.0	6	44.4	8	36.7	18	62.5	15	60.0	12	58.6	17	60.3	44							0.0	0
	yes	12.5	2	20.0	3	11.1	2	14.3	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	5.0	1	0.0	0	4.1	3							0.0	0
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	37.5	6	6.7	1	16.7	3	20.4	10	29.2	7	10.0	2	10.3	3	16.4	12							10.0	1
	no	31.2	5	26.7	4	50.0	9	36.7	18	37.5	9	25.0	5	31.0	9	31.5	23							70.0	7
	yes	25.0	4	60.0	9	33.3	6	38.8	19	25.0	6	50.0	10	48.3	14	41.1	30							20.0	2
	YES!	6.2	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	4.1	2	8.3	2	15.0	3	10.3	3	11.0	8							0.0	0
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	37.5	6	6.2	1	38.9	7	28.0	14	12.5	3	25.0	5	24.1	7	20.5	15							20.0	2
	no	31.2	5	31.2	5	33.3	6	32.0	16	20.8	5	10.0	2	24.1	7	19.2	14							40.0	4
	yes	25.0	4	43.8	7	27.8	5	32.0	16	45.8	11	45.0	9	27.6	8	38.4	28							30.0	3
	YES!	6.2	1	18.8	3	0.0	0	8.0	4	20.8	5	20.0	4	24.1	7	21.9	16							10.0	1
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	no	12.5	2	29.4	5	5.6	1	15.7	8	8.3	2	21.1	4	17.9	5	15.5	11							30.0	3
	yes	37.5	6	41.2	7	50.0	9	43.1	22	50.0	12	57.9	11	57.1	16	54.9	39							40.0	4
	YES!	50.0	8	29.4	5	44.4	8	41.2	21	41.7	10	21.1	4	25.0	7	29.6	21							30.0	3



PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement																									
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	16.7	4	5.0	1	6.9	2	9.6	7							0.0	0
	1 or 2 times	11.8	2	12.5	2	5.6	1	9.8	5	4.2	1	15.0	3	17.2	5	12.3	9							10.0	1
	3 to 5	29.4	5	12.5	2	5.6	1	15.7	8	25.0	6	15.0	3	10.3	3	16.4	12							0.0	0
	6 to 9	17.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	3	12.5	3	0.0	0	3.4	1	5.5	4							10.0	1
	10 to 19	5.9	1	6.2	1	16.7	3	9.8	5	4.2	1	15.0	3	3.4	1	6.8	5							20.0	2
	20 to 29	11.8	2	12.5	2	5.6	1	9.8	5	12.5	3	5.0	1	3.4	1	6.8	5							0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	4.2	1	10.0	2	3.4	1	5.5	4							0.0	0
	40 or more	23.5	4	43.8	7	66.7	12	45.1	23	20.8	5	35.0	7	51.7	15	37.0	27							60.0	6
done extra work on your own for school?	Never	17.6	3	17.6	3	11.8	2	15.7	8	29.2	7	25.0	5	13.8	4	21.9	16							20.0	2
	1 or 2 times	23.5	4	11.8	2	11.8	2	15.7	8	20.8	5	20.0	4	17.2	5	19.2	14							20.0	2
	3 to 5	17.6	3	11.8	2	17.6	3	15.7	8	25.0	6	35.0	7	6.9	2	20.5	15							0.0	0
	6 to 9	23.5	4	11.8	2	5.9	1	13.7	7	8.3	2	0.0	0	10.3	3	6.8	5							20.0	2
	10 to 19	11.8	2	29.4	5	5.9	1	15.7	8	4.2	1	10.0	2	24.1	7	13.7	10							10.0	1
	20 to 29	0.0	0	5.9	1	17.6	3	7.8	4	4.2	1	5.0	1	6.9	2	5.5	4							20.0	2
	30 to 39	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.9	1	3.9	2	4.2	1	5.0	1	6.9	2	5.5	4							10.0	1
	40 or more	5.9	1	5.9	1	23.5	4	11.8	6	4.2	1	0.0	0	13.8	4	6.8	5							0.0	0
volunteered to do community service?	Never	50.0	8	25.0	4	11.1	2	28.0	14	62.5	15	50.0	10	34.5	10	47.9	35							0.0	0
	1 or 2 times	31.2	5	25.0	4	11.1	2	22.0	11	16.7	4	15.0	3	13.8	4	15.1	11							10.0	1
	3 to 5	6.2	1	31.2	5	16.7	3	18.0	9	4.2	1	10.0	2	13.8	4	9.6	7							30.0	3
	6 to 9	6.2	1	0.0	0	27.8	5	12.0	6	4.2	1	5.0	1	10.3	3	6.8	5							30.0	3
	10 to 19	0.0	0	6.2	1	11.1	2	6.0	3	8.3	2	10.0	2	10.3	3	9.6	7							10.0	1
	20 to 29	0.0	0	6.2	1	11.1	2	6.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.3	3	4.1	3							10.0	1
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	6.2	1	6.2	1	11.1	2	8.0	4	4.2	1	10.0	2	6.9	2	6.8	5							10.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance	13.3	2	12.5	2	11.1	2	12.2	6	13.0	3	15.0	3	13.8	4	13.9	10							0.0	0
	Little chance	13.3	2	12.5	2	11.1	2	12.2	6	21.7	5	25.0	5	13.8	4	19.4	14							10.0	1
	Some chance	40.0	6	43.8	7	55.6	10	46.9	23	39.1	9	35.0	7	44.8	13	40.3	29							40.0	4
	Pretty good chance	33.3	5	25.0	4	11.1	2	22.4	11	17.4	4	15.0	3	20.7	6	18.1	13							50.0	5
	Very good change	0.0	0	6.2	1	11.1	2	6.1	3	8.7	2	10.0	2	6.9	2	8.3	6							0.0	0
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	3.9	2	25.0	6	10.0	2	6.9	2	13.7	10							10.0	1
	Little chance	29.4	5	12.5	2	33.3	6	25.5	13	0.0	0	40.0	8	3.4	1	12.3	9							20.0	2
	Some chance	23.5	4	50.0	8	11.1	2	27.5	14	20.8	5	35.0	7	51.7	15	37.0	27							30.0	3
	Pretty good chance	35.3	6	12.5	2	27.8	5	25.5	13	29.2	7	15.0	3	31.0	9	26.0	19							20.0	2
	Very good change	5.9	1	25.0	4	22.2	4	17.6	9	25.0	6	0.0	0	6.9	2	11.0	8							20.0	2
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance	26.7	4	18.8	3	0.0	0	14.3	7	41.7	10	26.3	5	13.8	4	26.4	19							0.0	0
	Little chance	20.0	3	6.2	1	50.0	9	26.5	13	29.2	7	36.8	7	34.5	10	33.3	24							40.0	4
	Some chance	46.7	7	62.5	10	22.2	4	42.9	21	12.5	3	21.1	4	37.9	11	25.0	18							20.0	2
	Pretty good chance	0.0	0	6.2	1	16.7	3	8.2	4	12.5	3	15.8	3	10.3	3	12.5	9							20.0	2
	Very good change	6.7	1	6.2	1	11.1	2	8.2	4	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.8	2							20.0	2

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
<b>PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers</b>																									
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																									
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.7	2	10.0	2	3.4	1	6.9	5							0.0	0
	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	21.7	5	10.0	2	10.3	3	13.9	10							0.0	0
	2	5.9	1	6.2	1	16.7	3	9.8	5	17.4	4	20.0	4	6.9	2	13.9	10							0.0	0
	3	5.9	1	6.2	1	16.7	3	9.8	5	21.7	5	15.0	3	6.9	2	13.9	10							10.0	1
	4	82.4	14	87.5	14	66.7	12	78.4	40	30.4	7	45.0	9	72.4	21	51.4	37							90.0	9
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0	25.0	4	33.3	5	16.7	3	24.5	12	20.8	5	40.0	8	18.5	5	25.4	18							20.0	2
	1	18.8	3	26.7	4	22.2	4	22.4	11	33.3	8	10.0	2	25.9	7	23.9	17							0.0	0
	2	18.8	3	13.3	2	22.2	4	18.4	9	16.7	4	15.0	3	18.5	5	16.9	12							10.0	1
	3	6.2	1	13.3	2	5.6	1	8.2	4	8.3	2	25.0	5	14.8	4	15.5	11							30.0	3
	4	31.2	5	13.3	2	33.3	6	26.5	13	20.8	5	10.0	2	22.2	6	18.3	13							40.0	4
tried to do well in school?	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	8.3	2	10.0	2	3.4	1	6.8	5							0.0	0
	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.0	2	4.2	1	15.0	3	6.9	2	8.2	6							0.0	0
	2	12.5	2	12.5	2	11.1	2	12.0	6	12.5	3	10.0	2	13.8	4	12.3	9							20.0	2
	3	31.2	5	25.0	4	27.8	5	28.0	14	16.7	4	35.0	7	31.0	9	27.4	20							30.0	3
	4	50.0	8	56.2	9	55.6	10	54.0	27	58.3	14	30.0	6	44.8	13	45.2	33							50.0	5
liked school?	0	25.0	4	43.8	7	23.5	4	30.6	15	33.3	8	35.0	7	24.1	7	30.1	22							20.0	2
	1	25.0	4	18.8	3	17.6	3	20.4	10	16.7	4	10.0	2	17.2	5	15.1	11							10.0	1
	2	43.8	7	18.8	3	17.6	3	26.5	13	8.3	2	35.0	7	24.1	7	21.9	16							40.0	4
	3	6.2	1	12.5	2	17.6	3	12.2	6	29.2	7	5.0	1	20.7	6	19.2	14							10.0	1
	4	0.0	0	6.2	1	23.5	4	10.2	5	12.5	3	15.0	3	13.8	4	13.7	10							20.0	2
regularly attended religious services?	0	12.5	2	6.2	1	11.1	2	10.0	5	33.3	7	20.0	4	20.7	6	24.3	17							20.0	2
	1	25.0	4	6.2	1	22.2	4	18.0	9	23.8	5	30.0	6	24.1	7	25.7	18							20.0	2
	2	18.8	3	25.0	4	38.9	7	28.0	14	4.8	1	10.0	2	24.1	7	14.3	10							30.0	3
	3	31.2	5	43.8	7	11.1	2	28.0	14	28.6	6	25.0	5	20.7	6	24.3	17							30.0	3
	4	12.5	2	18.8	3	16.7	3	16.0	8	9.5	2	15.0	3	10.3	3	11.4	8							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
<b>DRUG USE OUTCOMES</b>																									
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never	64.7	11	64.7	11	72.2	13	67.3	35	79.2	19	70.0	14	51.7	15	65.8	48							80.0	8
	Once or twice	35.3	6	35.3	6	22.2	4	30.8	16	12.5	3	20.0	4	44.8	13	27.4	20							20.0	2
	Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	Regularly now	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	4.2	1	10.0	2	0.0	0	4.1	3							0.0	0
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	100.0	17	100.0	17	88.2	15	96.1	49	91.7	22	88.9	16	93.1	27	91.5	65							100.0	10
	Once or twice	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3 to 5 times a week									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	About once a day	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1	4.2	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	2.8	2							0.0	0
	More than once a day	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	3.4	1	2.8	2							0.0	0
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	62.5	10	47.1	8	55.6	10	54.9	28	79.2	19	63.2	12	37.9	11	58.3	42							50.0	5
	Once or twice	25.0	4	29.4	5	16.7	3	23.5	12	4.2	1	21.1	4	24.1	7	16.7	12							30.0	3
	Once in a while but not regularly	6.2	1	11.8	2	16.7	3	11.8	6	8.3	2	5.3	1	6.9	2	6.9	5							0.0	0
	Regularly in the past	6.2	1	5.9	1	5.6	1	5.9	3	8.3	2	5.3	1	17.2	5	11.1	8							10.0	1
	Regularly now	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	3.9	2	0.0	0	5.3	1	13.8	4	6.9	5							10.0	1
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	94.1	16	88.2	15	77.8	14	86.5	45	87.5	21	89.5	17	72.4	21	81.9	59							80.0	8
	1 or 2 days	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	3.8	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.8	2							10.0	1
	3 to 5 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	6.9	2	4.2	3							0.0	0
	6 to 9 days	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	2							0.0	0
	10 to 19 days	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	3.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 29 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.8	4	5.6	4							10.0	1
	All 30 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	3.8	2	0.0	0	5.3	1	3.4	1	2.8	2							0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	31.2	5	17.6	3	27.8	5	25.5	13	37.5	9	15.0	3	10.3	3	20.5	15							10.0	1
	1 to 2	31.2	5	17.6	3	27.8	5	25.5	13	16.7	4	20.0	4	20.7	6	19.2	14							10.0	1
	3 to 5	18.8	3	17.6	3	16.7	3	17.6	9	4.2	1	10.0	2	3.4	1	5.5	4							0.0	0
	6 to 9	12.5	2	11.8	2	5.6	1	9.8	5	4.2	1	10.0	2	17.2	5	11.0	8							20.0	2
	10 to 19	0.0	0	11.8	2	5.6	1	5.9	3	4.2	1	10.0	2	10.3	3	8.2	6							20.0	2
	20 to 39	6.2	1	23.5	4	0.0	0	9.8	5	12.5	3	25.0	5	3.4	1	12.3	9							10.0	1
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	5.9	3	20.8	5	10.0	2	34.5	10	23.3	17							30.0	3
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	64.7	11	64.7	11	88.9	16	73.1	38	62.5	15	55.0	11	58.6	17	58.9	43							60.0	6
	1 to 2	29.4	5	11.8	2	0.0	0	13.5	7	20.8	5	30.0	6	27.6	8	26.0	19							20.0	2
	3 to 5	5.9	1	23.5	4	5.6	1	11.5	6	4.2	1	10.0	2	6.9	2	6.8	5							10.0	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	3	5.0	1	3.4	1	6.8	5							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							10.0	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	94.1	16	94.1	16	83.3	15	90.4	47	83.3	20	80.0	16	82.8	24	82.2	60							80.0	8
	Once	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	3.8	2	8.3	2	15.0	3	3.4	1	8.2	6							20.0	2
	Twice	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	3.8	2	8.3	2	5.0	1	10.3	3	8.2	6							0.0	0
	3 to 5 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	93.8	15	81.2	13	70.6	12	81.6	40	83.3	20	78.9	15	58.6	17	72.2	52							70.0	7
	1 to 2	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.9	1	4.1	2	8.3	2	10.5	2	10.3	3	9.7	7							0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.8	2							10.0	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	12.5	2	11.8	2	8.2	4	4.2	1	0.0	0	10.3	3	5.6	4							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	5.3	1	6.9	2	5.6	4							10.0	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.9	1	4.1	2	0.0	0	5.3	1	6.9	2	4.2	3							10.0	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	93.3	14	93.8	15	94.4	17	93.9	46	91.7	22	95.0	19	89.3	25	91.7	66							90.0	9
	1 to 2	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.6	1	4.1	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	7.1	2	4.2	3							10.0	1
	3 to 5	6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.6	1	2.8	2							0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	16	94.4	17	98.0	49	95.8	23	100.0	19	96.6	28	97.2	70							100.0	10
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.8	2							0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	16	100.0	18	100.0	50	100.0	24	100.0	19	100.0	29	100.0	72							100.0	10
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	15	94.4	17	98.0	48	95.8	23	94.7	18	96.6	28	95.8	69							100.0	10
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	4.2	1	5.3	1	3.4	1	4.2	3							0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	15	100.0	17	100.0	18	100.0	50	100.0	24	100.0	19	96.6	28	98.6	71							100.0	10
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	81.2	13	82.4	14	88.9	16	84.3	43	75.0	18	85.0	17	93.1	27	84.9	62							70.0	7
	1 to 2	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	16.7	4	5.0	1	3.4	1	8.2	6							20.0	2
	3 to 5	12.5	2	5.9	1	5.6	1	7.8	4	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							10.0	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	2.7	2							0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	40 or more	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	76.5	13	100.0	17	94.1	16	90.2	46	95.8	23	95.0	19	100.0	29	97.3	71							90.0	9
	1 to 2	11.8	2	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.9	3	4.2	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.7	2							10.0	1
	3 to 5	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	15	100.0	16	100.0	18	100.0	49	100.0	24	100.0	20	100.0	29	100.0	73							100.0	10
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	15	100.0	17	100.0	18	100.0	50	100.0	24	100.0	20	100.0	29	100.0	73							100.0	10
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	24	100.0	19	89.7	26	95.8	69							100.0	10
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	24	100.0	20	96.6	28	98.6	72
	1 to 2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	92.9	13	100.0	17	100.0	18	98.0	48	100.0	24	100.0	20
	1 to 2	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	17	100.0	17	100.0	18	100.0	52	100.0	24	100.0	20
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions	87.5	14	93.3	14	88.9	16	89.8	44	87.5	21	75.0	15
	1 to 2	12.5	2	6.7	1	0.0	0	6.1	3	8.3	2	15.0	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	3.4	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	4.2	1	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	93.3	14	94.1	16	94.4	17	94.0	47	95.8	23	95.0	19
	1 to 2	6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	5.0	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	4.2	1	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	93.8	15	100.0	17	100.0	18	98.0	50	95.8	23	94.7	18
	1 to 2	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	4.2	1	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	17	100.0	18	100.0	51	100.0	24	100.0	20	96.6	28	98.6	72							100.0	10
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	15	93.3	14	94.4	17	95.8	46	100.0	24	100.0	20	96.6	28	98.6	72							100.0	10
	1 to 2	0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	16	100.0	17	100.0	18	100.0	51	100.0	24	100.0	19	100.0	29	100.0	72							100.0	10
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0



PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																									
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never	100.0	16	94.1	16	100.0	18	98.0	50	100.0	24	95.0	19	86.2	25	93.2	68							100.0	10
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	10.3	3	5.5	4							0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	76.5	13	87.5	14	100.0	18	88.2	45	83.3	20	90.0	18	82.8	24	84.9	62							70.0	7
	1 or 2 times	5.9	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	3.9	2	12.5	3	0.0	0	6.9	2	6.8	5							0.0	0
	3 to 5	5.9	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	3.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2							10.0	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.7	2							10.0	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 29	11.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							10.0	1
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
sold illegal drugs?	Never	100.0	17	100.0	16	100.0	18	100.0	51	87.5	21	95.0	19	89.7	26	90.4	66							100.0	10
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	3.4	1	4.1	3							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	94.1	16	100.0	17	100.0	18	98.1	51	95.8	23	100.0	20	96.6	28	97.3	71							100.0	10
	1 or 2 times	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
been arrested?	Never	94.1	16	94.1	16	100.0	18	96.2	50	100.0	23	94.7	18	96.6	28	97.2	69							80.0	8
	1 or 2 times	5.9	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	3.8	2	0.0	0	5.3	1	3.4	1	2.8	2							20.0	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	94.1	16	93.8	15	94.4	17	94.1	48	75.0	18	84.2	16	86.2	25	81.9	59							90.0	9
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.6	1	3.9	2	12.5	3	10.5	2	3.4	1	8.3	6							10.0	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	6.9	2	5.6	4							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.8	2							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 29	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
been drunk or high at school?	Never	94.1	16	81.2	13	83.3	15	86.3	44	83.3	20	89.5	17	93.1	27	88.9	64							90.0	9
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	18.8	3	5.6	1	7.8	4	16.7	4	5.3	1	0.0	0	6.9	5							10.0	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	100.0	16	100.0	15	94.4	17	98.0	48	95.8	23	100.0	19	100.0	29	98.6	71							90.0	9
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							10.0	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																									
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance	87.5	14	75.0	12	66.7	12	76.0	38	50.0	12	45.0	9	69.0	20	56.2	41							40.0	4
	Little chance	12.5	2	25.0	4	16.7	3	18.0	9	16.7	4	40.0	8	24.1	7	26.0	19							40.0	4
	Some chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.0	3	12.5	3	15.0	3	6.9	2	11.0	8							20.0	2
	Pretty good chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.1	3							0.0	0
	Very good change	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2							0.0	0
How old were you when you first: used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never	76.5	13	76.5	13	72.2	13	75.0	39	79.2	19	75.0	15	65.5	19	72.6	53							100.0	10
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.4	1	4.1	3							0.0	0
	9 or 10	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	3.8	2	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2							0.0	0
	11	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	12	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	2.7	2							0.0	0
	13	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	11.8	2	0.0	0	3.8	2	4.2	1	5.0	1	6.9	2	5.5	4							0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	11.8	2	5.6	1	5.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2							0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2							0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2							0.0	0
	Never									100.0	24	100.0	20	86.2	25	94.5	69							100.0	10
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	9 or 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	13									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	14									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							0.0	0
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	Never																								
	8 or younger																								
	9 or 10																								
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No	80.0	12	93.8	15	83.3	15	85.7	42	73.9	17	100.0	17	93.1	27	88.4	61							75.0	6
	Yes	20.0	3	6.2	1	16.7	3	14.3	7	26.1	6	0.0	0	6.9	2	11.6	8							25.0	2
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	100.0	17	100.0	17	94.4	17	98.1	51	100.0	24	95.0	19	93.1	27	95.9	70							80.0	8
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	6.9	2	4.1	3							20.0	2

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least once of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use?	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.												40.0 4
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.												20.0 2
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.												40.0 4
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.												20.0 2
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking?	0 times												90.0 9
	1 time												0.0 0
	2 or 3 times												10.0 1
	4 or 5 times												0.0 0
	6 or more times												0.0 0
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times												50.0 5
	1 time												20.0 2
	2 or 3 times												30.0 3
	4 or 5 times												0.0 0
	6 or more times												0.0 0
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never												0.0 0
	Before, but not in the past year												10.0 1
	A few times in past year												30.0 3
	Once or twice a month												30.0 3
	Once or twice a week												30.0 3
	Almost every day												0.0 0
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	8.3 2	5.0 1	3.4 1	5.5 4				0.0 0
	Slight Risk	13.3 2	17.6 3	27.8 5	20.0 10	16.7 4	35.0 7	17.2 5	21.9 16				0.0 0
	Moderate Risk	53.3 8	52.9 9	33.3 6	46.0 23	54.2 13	50.0 10	55.2 16	53.4 39				30.0 3
	Great Risk	33.3 5	29.4 5	38.9 7	34.0 17	20.8 5	10.0 2	24.1 7	19.2 14				70.0 7
Use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0				0.0 0
	Slight Risk					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0				0.0 0
	Moderate Risk					4.2 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.4 1				0.0 0
	Great Risk					95.8 23	100.0 20	100.0 29	98.6 72				100.0 10
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk												10.0 1
	Slight Risk												10.0 1
	Moderate Risk												50.0 5
	Great Risk												30.0 3

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
It is important to think before you act.	NO!	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.6	1	3.9	2	4.2	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.7	2							0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
	yes	35.3	6	81.2	13	33.3	6	49.0	25	54.2	13	50.0	10	37.9	11	46.6	34							60.0	6
	YES!	64.7	11	12.5	2	61.1	11	47.1	24	37.5	9	45.0	9	58.6	17	47.9	35							40.0	4
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	94.1	16	88.2	15	83.3	15	88.5	46	87.5	21	89.5	17	72.4	21	81.9	59							80.0	8
	Less than 1 cigarette per day	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	3.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1							10.0	1
	1 cigarette per day	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1	4.2	1	10.5	2	3.4	1	5.6	4							0.0	0
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.6	1	3.8	2	8.3	2	0.0	0	6.9	2	5.6	4							10.0	1
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.8	2							0.0	0
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.8	2							0.0	0
	More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	40.0	6	31.2	5	23.5	4	31.2	15	13.0	3	50.0	10	37.9	11	33.3	24							30.0	3
	no	60.0	9	62.5	10	70.6	12	64.6	31	73.9	17	40.0	8	44.8	13	52.8	38							60.0	6
	yes	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.9	1	4.2	2	4.3	1	10.0	2	13.8	4	9.7	7							10.0	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.7	2	0.0	0	3.4	1	4.2	3							0.0	0
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									52.2	12	35.0	7	55.2	16	48.6	35							70.0	7
	Sort of hard									26.1	6	40.0	8	27.6	8	30.6	22							10.0	1
	Sort of easy									8.7	2	20.0	4	10.3	3	12.5	9							20.0	2
	Very easy									13.0	3	5.0	1	6.9	2	8.3	6							0.0	0
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong	86.7	13	87.5	14	64.7	11	79.2	38	75.0	18	60.0	12	51.7	15	61.6	45							90.0	9
	Wrong	6.7	1	12.5	2	23.5	4	14.6	7	16.7	4	25.0	5	37.9	11	27.4	20							0.0	0
	A little bit wrong	6.7	1	0.0	0	11.8	2	6.2	3	4.2	1	10.0	2	10.3	3	8.2	6							10.0	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.7	2							0.0	0
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used smokeless tobacco?	No	58.8	10	75.0	12	61.1	11	64.7	33	69.6	16	50.0	10	71.4	20	64.8	46							70.0	7
	Yes	41.2	7	18.8	3	33.3	6	31.4	16	30.4	7	45.0	9	28.6	8	33.8	24							30.0	3
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	6.2	1	5.6	1	3.9	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.0	2	0.0	0	5.3	1	6.9	2	4.2	3							0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	11.8	2	16.7	3	10.0	5	8.3	2	0.0	0	13.8	4	8.3	6							30.0	3
	yes	20.0	3	58.8	10	22.2	4	34.0	17	29.2	7	42.1	8	51.7	15	41.7	30							50.0	5
	YES!	80.0	12	29.4	5	50.0	9	52.0	26	62.5	15	52.6	10	27.6	8	45.8	33							20.0	2
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0																							20.0	2
	1																							10.0	1
	2																							10.0	1
	3																							10.0	1
	4																							30.0	3
	5																							10.0	1
	6																							10.0	1
	All 7 days																							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year												20.0 2
	I bought it myself with a fake ID												0.0 0
	I bought it myself without a fake ID												0.0 0
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older												50.0 5
	I got it from someone I know under age 21												60.0 6
	I got it from my brother or sister												30.0 3
	I got it from home with my parents' permission												30.0 3
	I got it from home without my parents' permission												30.0 3
	I got it from another relative												20.0 2
	A stranger bought it for me												0.0 0
	I took it from a store or shop												0.0 0
	Other												30.0 3

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																									
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students	5.9	1	5.9	1	5.9	1	5.9	3	4.3	1	10.0	2	7.1	2	7.0	5							0.0	0
	Teachers	11.8	2	0.0	0	17.6	3	9.8	5	4.3	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.8	2							0.0	0
	Other people who work at school	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.9	1	3.9	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0
	People who don't work at school	5.9	1	11.8	2	17.6	3	11.8	6	21.7	5	30.0	6	7.1	2	18.3	13							40.0	2
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property	23.5	4	35.3	6	17.6	3	25.5	13	26.1	6	30.0	6	35.7	10	31.0	22							60.0	3
During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room	23.5	4	29.4	5	29.4	5	27.5	14	30.4	7	20.0	4	25.0	7	25.4	18							100.0	5
	Yes, I was in a car	5.9	1	5.9	1	29.4	5	13.7	7	8.7	2	20.0	4	10.7	3	12.7	9							20.0	1
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked	17.6	3	17.6	3	11.8	2	15.7	8	17.4	4	40.0	8	17.9	5	23.9	17							0.0	0
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes	71.4	5	87.5	7	100.0	7	86.4	19	66.7	8	46.2	6	71.4	10	61.5	24							80.0	4
	Probably yes	28.6	2	12.5	1	0.0	0	13.6	3	25.0	3	38.5	5	21.4	3	28.2	11							20.0	1
	Probably not	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.7	3							0.0	0
	Definitely not	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.6	1							0.0	0
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes	5.9	1	11.8	2	17.6	3	11.8	6	8.7	2	15.0	3	17.9	5	14.1	10							40.0	2
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip	11.8	2	11.8	2	23.5	4	15.7	8	17.4	4	20.0	4	10.7	3	15.5	11							40.0	2
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home	23.5	4	29.4	5	11.8	2	21.6	11	21.7	5	35.0	7	21.4	6	25.4	18							60.0	3
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	83.3	5	100.0	8	100.0	7	95.2	20	91.7	11	100.0	13	85.7	12	92.3	36							100.0	5
	I bought it in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1							0.0	0
	I got it from someone else	16.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1							0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1							0.0	0
	I stole it	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	I got it in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days	83.3	5	87.5	7	100.0	7	90.5	19	91.7	11	92.3	12	71.4	10	84.6	33							100.0	5
	I bought them in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.1	2							0.0	0
	I got them from someone else	16.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	8.3	1	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.7	3							0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1							0.0	0
	I stole them	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	I got them in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes	100.0	6	100.0	8	100.0	7	100.0	21	100.0	12	100.0	13	78.6	11	92.3	36							100.0	5
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.4	3	7.7	3							0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																									
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs	88.9	8	55.6	5	60.0	6	67.9	19	70.0	7	42.9	3	50.0	7	54.8	17							20.0	1
	No problem	11.1	1	44.4	4	30.0	3	28.6	8	20.0	2	57.1	4	28.6	4	32.3	10							60.0	3
	Slight problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	3.6	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	6.5	2							20.0	1
	Moderate problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	6.5	2							0.0	0
	Severe problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No	77.8	7	88.9	8	70.0	7	78.6	22	66.7	6	57.1	4	50.0	7	56.7	17							60.0	3
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week	22.2	2	11.1	1	20.0	2	17.9	5	11.1	1	28.6	2	35.7	5	26.7	8							40.0	2
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	3.6	1	22.2	2	14.3	1	14.3	2	16.7	5							0.0	0
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No	88.9	8	100.0	9	100.0	10	96.4	27	100.0	10	85.7	6	78.6	11	87.1	27							100.0	5
	Yes	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	21.4	3	12.9	4							0.0	0
Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)																							40.0	2
	Few (1-10%)																							60.0	3
	Some (11-30%)																							0.0	0
	Half or less (31-50%)																							0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)																							0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)																							0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)																							0.0	0
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)																							0.0	0
	Few (1-10%)																							20.0	1
	Some (11-30%)																							0.0	0
	Half or less (31-50%)																							60.0	3
	Half or more (51-70%)																							20.0	1
	Most (71-90%)																							0.0	0
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	Almost all (91-100%)																							0.0	0
	None (0%)																							100.0	5
	Few (1-10%)																							0.0	0
	Some (11-30%)																							0.0	0
	Half or less (31-50%)																							0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)																							0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)																							0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)																							0.0	0



PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?  * 2004/2006 surveys used different answer categories	None (0%)	0.0	0	11.1	1	10.0	1	7.1	2	10.0	1	14.3	1	0.0	0	6.7	2							20.0	1
	Few (1-10%)																							20.0	1
	1-20%*	22.2	2	22.2	2	10.0	1	17.9	5	0.0	0	28.6	2	38.5	5	23.3	7							40.0	2
	Some (11-30%)																								
	21-40%*	22.2	2	11.1	1	10.0	1	14.3	4	20.0	2	28.6	2	23.1	3	23.3	7								
	Half or less (31-50%)																							0.0	0
	41-60%*	11.1	1	0.0	0	30.0	3	14.3	4	30.0	3	14.3	1	23.1	3	23.3	7							0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)																							0.0	0
	61-80%*	33.3	3	44.4	4	30.0	3	35.7	10	20.0	2	14.3	1	15.4	2	16.7	5							20.0	1
	Most (71-90%)																							0.0	0
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	81-100%*	11.1	1	11.1	1	10.0	1	10.7	3	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	2							20.0	1
	Almost all (91-100%)																							0.0	0
	No	0.0	0	5.9	1	5.9	1	3.9	2	8.7	2	5.0	1	3.6	1	5.6	4							0.0	0
	Parent	41.2	7	41.2	7	47.1	8	43.1	22	34.8	8	25.0	5	28.6	8	29.6	21							80.0	4
	Relative	41.2	7	29.4	5	17.6	3	29.4	15	30.4	7	25.0	5	21.4	6	25.4	18							40.0	2
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)	5.9	1	5.9	1	5.9	1	5.9	3	8.7	2	10.0	2	10.7	3	9.9	7							20.0	1
	Teacher or counselor at school	35.3	6	29.4	5	23.5	4	29.4	15	4.3	1	10.0	2	14.3	4	9.9	7							20.0	1
	Family Doctor	11.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.7	3	4.2	3							0.0	0
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?	Other adult	29.4	5	17.6	3	35.3	6	27.5	14	13.0	3	10.0	2	21.4	6	15.5	11							40.0	2
	sports teams																								
	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2	7.1	2	22.2	2	0.0	0	21.4	3	16.7	5							20.0	1
	Yes	100.0	9	100.0	9	80.0	8	92.9	26	77.8	7	100.0	7	78.6	11	83.3	25							80.0	4
	scouting																								
	No	100.0	8	100.0	8	87.5	7	95.8	23	100.0	8	100.0	4	100.0	14	100.0	26							100.0	4
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	boys and girls clubs																								
	No	100.0	8	100.0	8	88.9	8	96.0	24	87.5	7	100.0	4	100.0	14	96.2	25							100.0	4
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	4.0	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1							0.0	0
	4-H clubs																								
	No	85.7	6	100.0	8	75.0	6	87.0	20	66.7	6	80.0	4	92.9	13	82.1	23							50.0	2
	Yes	14.3	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	13.0	3	33.3	3	20.0	1	7.1	1	17.9	5							50.0	2
	service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)																								
	No	66.7	6	75.0	6	77.8	7	73.1	19	87.5	7	80.0	4	78.6	11	81.5	22							75.0	3
	Yes	33.3	3	25.0	2	22.2	2	26.9	7	12.5	1	20.0	1	21.4	3	18.5	5							25.0	1
	other clubs or activities																								
	No	50.0	4	33.3	3	20.0	2	33.3	9	44.4	4	33.3	2	28.6	4	34.5	10							20.0	1
	Yes	50.0	4	66.7	6	80.0	8	66.7	18	55.6	5	66.7	4	71.4	10	65.5	19							80.0	4

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008					
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?															
Radio	Almost Every Day					60.0	6	42.9	3	38.5	5	46.7	14	60.0	3
	At Least Once a Week					10.0	1	14.3	1	23.1	3	16.7	5	40.0	2
	Once or Twice a Month					20.0	2	0.0	0	7.7	1	10.0	3	0.0	0
	A Few Times a Year					10.0	1	28.6	2	15.4	2	16.7	5	0.0	0
	Never					0.0	0	14.3	1	15.4	2	10.0	3	0.0	0
TV	Almost Every Day					88.9	8	57.1	4	46.2	6	62.1	18	80.0	4
	At Least Once a Week					11.1	1	28.6	2	30.8	4	24.1	7	0.0	0
	Once or Twice a Month					0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.4	1	0.0	0
	A Few Times a Year					0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.4	1	0.0	0
	Never					0.0	0	14.3	1	7.7	1	6.9	2	20.0	1
Newspaper	Almost Every Day					40.0	4	14.3	1	23.1	3	26.7	8	80.0	4
	At Least Once a Week					30.0	3	71.4	5	46.2	6	46.7	14	20.0	1
	Once or Twice a Month					20.0	2	14.3	1	15.4	2	16.7	5	0.0	0
	A Few Times a Year					10.0	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	6.7	2	0.0	0
	Never					0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.3	1	0.0	0
Magazines	Almost Every Day					30.0	3	14.3	1	7.7	1	16.7	5	0.0	0
	At Least Once a Week					20.0	2	0.0	0	30.8	4	20.0	6	40.0	2
	Once or Twice a Month					0.0	0	71.4	5	30.8	4	30.0	9	40.0	2
	A Few Times a Year					50.0	5	14.3	1	30.8	4	33.3	10	20.0	1
	Never					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None					0.0	0	14.3	1	14.3	2	9.7	3	20.0	1
	Half-hour or less					10.0	1	14.3	1	21.4	3	16.1	5	40.0	2
	About one hour					30.0	3	42.9	3	28.6	4	32.3	10	0.0	0
	About two hours					30.0	3	14.3	1	14.3	2	19.4	6	40.0	2
	About three hours					0.0	0	14.3	1	0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0
	About four hours					20.0	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	9.7	3	0.0	0
	Five hours or more					10.0	1	0.0	0	14.3	2	9.7	3	0.0	0
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None					0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.2	1	20.0	1
	Half-hour or less					0.0	0	0.0	0	21.4	3	9.7	3	20.0	1
	About one hour					10.0	1	0.0	0	14.3	2	9.7	3	60.0	3
	About two hours					40.0	4	42.9	3	35.7	5	38.7	12	0.0	0
	About three hours					20.0	2	14.3	1	7.1	1	12.9	4	0.0	0
	About four hours					10.0	1	28.6	2	14.3	2	16.1	5	0.0	0
	Five hours or more					20.0	2	14.3	1	0.0	0	9.7	3	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None					0.0 0	0.0 0	7.1 1	3.3 1				20.0 1
	Less than 1 hour					0.0 0	0.0 0	14.3 2	6.7 2				20.0 1
	1-2 hours					11.1 1	14.3 1	28.6 4	20.0 6				0.0 0
	3-4 hours					33.3 3	28.6 2	21.4 3	26.7 8				40.0 2
	5-6 hours					33.3 3	28.6 2	7.1 1	20.0 6				0.0 0
	7-8 hours					11.1 1	28.6 2	7.1 1	13.3 4				20.0 1
	9 hours or more					11.1 1	0.0 0	14.3 2	10.0 3				0.0 0
FINAL QUESTION													
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	75.0 12	76.5 13	88.2 15	80.0 40	76.2 16	65.0 13	75.0 21	72.5 50				80.0 8
	I was honest pretty much of the time	18.8 3	23.5 4	5.9 1	16.0 8	23.8 5	35.0 7	21.4 6	26.1 18				20.0 2
	I was honest some of the time	6.2 1	0.0 0	5.9 1	4.0 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.6 1	1.4 1				0.0 0
	I was honest once in a while	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0				0.0 0
	I was not honest at all	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0				0.0 0